

8

8.1.

가

가

가

가

Guillor, Schlosser & Long(1979)
. Goodman, Taylor & Brekke¹³³⁾
가

Strip

. , Heuze Barbour¹⁴²⁾

(8.1).

Matsui & San¹⁷⁸⁾

Duncan-Chang

표 8.1 조인트요소의 발달사²⁵⁸⁾

| Name Reference Number Date | Geometry | | | No Thickness | Rotational Stiffness | Dilation | Strain Softening | Fluid Flow | Quadratic |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|
| | Plane | Axisym- metric | Three dimention | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Goodman et al. (1968) | * | | | * | | | | | |
| Mahtab et al (1970) | | | * | * | | | * | | |
| Heuze. et al. (1971) | * | | | * | | | * | | |
| Heuze. et al. (1971) | * | | | * | | | * | | |
| St. john. (1972) | * | | * | * | | | * | | |
| de Rouvray et al. (1972) | * | | | * | | | * | | |
| Goodman et al. (1972) | * | | | * | | | * | | |
| Ghaboussi et al. (1973) | * | | | * | | | * | | |
| Gale et al. (1974) | * | | | * | | | * | | |
| Ngo (1975) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Sharma et al (1976) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Hilber et al. (1976) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Goodman et al. (1977) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Heuze (1979) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Xiurun (1981) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Van Dillen et al. (1981) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| Heuze et al. (1982) | | * | | * | | | * | | * |
| 上坂 등 (1982) | | | * | * | | | * | | * |
| 大西 등 (1982) | * | | | * | | | * | | * |
| 松本 등 (1983) | | * | | * | | | * | | * |

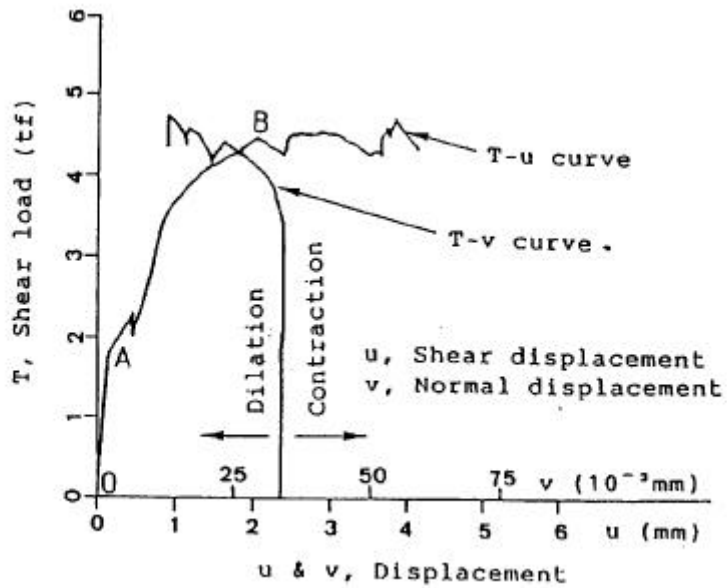
8.2

Goodman & Dubois¹³²⁾

8.1

가
 OA A
 AB
 OB B
 가
 Goodman(1977)

8.2



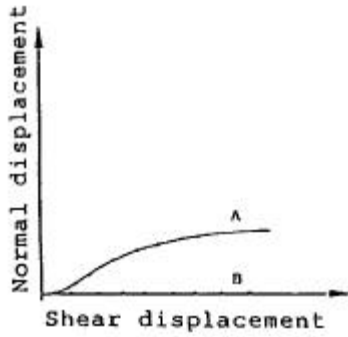
8.1

133)

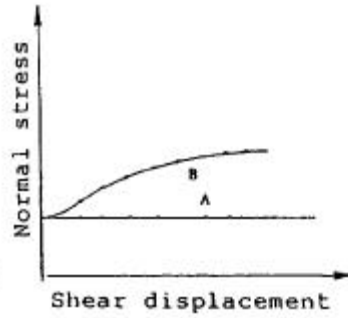
8.2 가
 (interface) A B
 가 8.2(c)
 B 8.2(c)

8.3(b) 가
 8.2(b) B 8.3(b)
 가

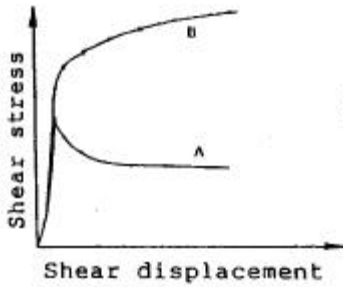
8.4 Coulomb 가



a) Dilatancy

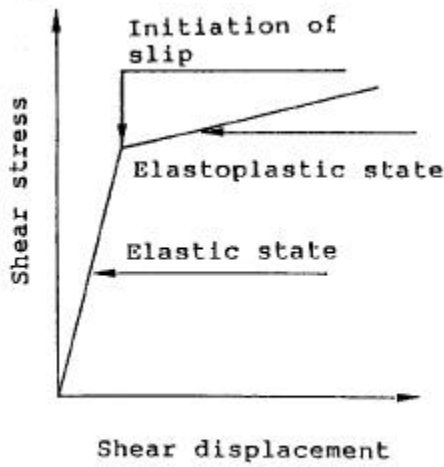


b) Normal stress



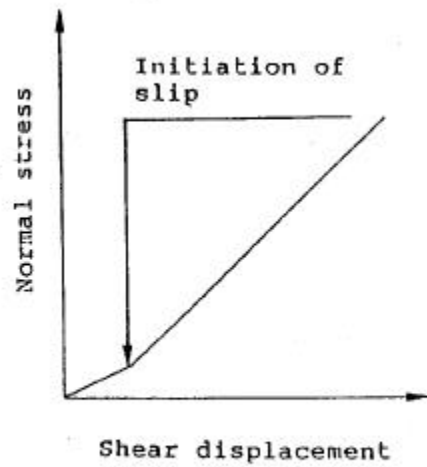
c) Shear stress

A: Shear test at constant normal stress
 B: Shear test with zero normal displacement



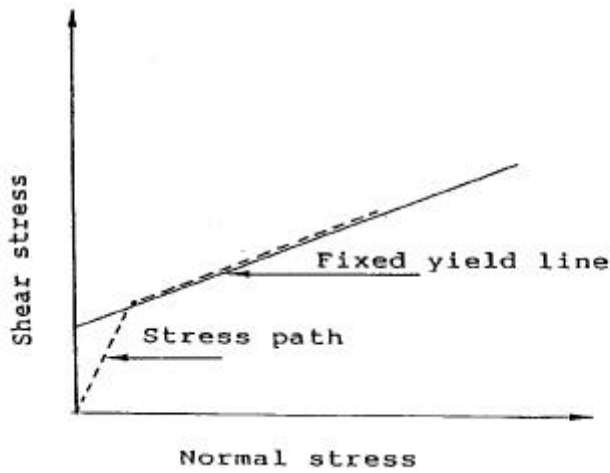
a) τ vs u

8.3



b) σ vs u

178)



8.4

178)

8.3

8.3.1

8.5

가 . du_r , dv_r u v

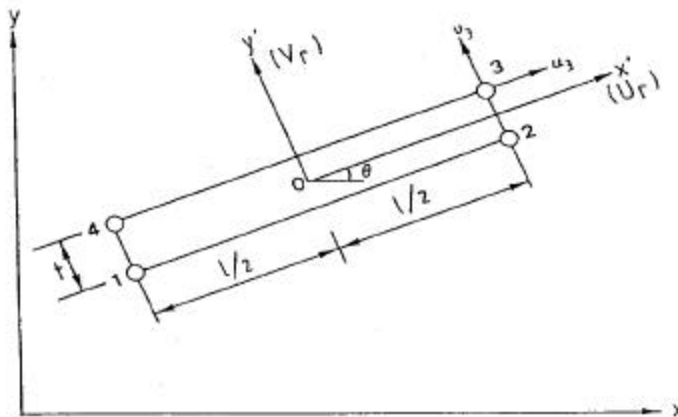
$$du_r = \frac{u_4 + u_3 - u_2 - u_1}{2}$$

$$dv_r = \frac{v_4 + v_3 - v_2 - v_1}{2} \quad (8.1)$$

$d\varepsilon = du_r/t$, $d\gamma = dv_r/t$ 가 . , t

matrix K (8.2)

$$K = \int_v B^T D_{ep} B \, d(\text{vol}) \quad (8.2)$$



, D_{ep} - matrix
matrix K $K = tB^T D_{ep} B$ (1)

- matrix D_e

$$D_e = \begin{bmatrix} G & 0 \\ 0 & E \end{bmatrix} \quad (8.3)$$

k_n, k_s

$$E = k_n t, \quad G = k_s t \quad (8.4)$$

8.3.2

Matsui & San(1989)
178)

Coulomb

$$|\tau| = \sigma \tan \phi + c \quad (8.5)$$

$$f \quad (8.6)$$

$$f = \tau^2 - (\sigma \tan \phi + c)^2 \quad (8.6)$$

$\delta \epsilon_p$

가

$$\delta_{ep} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial \sigma} \quad (8.7)$$

$$df = \frac{\partial f}{\partial \sigma} d\sigma = 0 \quad (8.8)$$

$$(8.6) \quad (8.8)$$

$$df = \tau d\tau - (\sigma \tan \phi + c) \tan \phi d\sigma = 0 \quad (8.9)$$

$$d\varepsilon \qquad d\varepsilon_e \qquad d\varepsilon_p$$

$$d\varepsilon = d\varepsilon_e + d\varepsilon_p \quad (8.10)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} d\gamma_e \\ d\varepsilon_e \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/G & 0 \\ 0 & 1/E \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} d\tau \\ d\sigma \end{pmatrix} \quad (8.11)$$

$$(8.6) \quad (8.12)$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial \sigma} = [2\tau - 2s]^T \quad (8.12)$$

$$s = (\sigma \tan \phi + c) \tan \phi \quad (8.10) \quad (8.6), \quad (8.11), \quad (8.12)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} d\gamma \\ d\varepsilon \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1/G & 0 \\ 0 & 1/E \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} d\tau \\ d\sigma \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2\tau \\ 2s \end{pmatrix} \quad (8.13)$$

$$(8.13) \quad (8.14)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} d\tau \\ d\sigma \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} G & 0 \\ 0 & E \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} d\tau \\ d\sigma \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 2\tau \\ 2s \end{pmatrix} \quad (8.14)$$

(8.10) (8.14)

$$= \frac{\tau G d\gamma - s E d\varepsilon}{2\tau^2 G + 2s^2 E} \quad (8.15)$$

(8.14) (8.15) (8.16) .

$$D_{ep} = \begin{bmatrix} G & 0 \\ 0 & \tau \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} D_{11} & D_{12} \\ D_{21} & D_{22} \end{bmatrix} \quad (8.16)$$

$$, D_{11} = \frac{\tau^2 G}{\tau^2 G + s^2 E}$$

$$D_{12} = D_{21} = \frac{\tau G s}{\tau^2 G + s^2 E}$$

$$D_{22} = \frac{s^2 G}{\tau^2 G + s^2 E}$$

8.3.3

8.6

¹⁷⁸⁾

가 $4.0 \times 10^5 \text{ t/m}^2$, 0.3,
 $1.5 \times 10^5 \text{ t/m}^2$ 가 .
 c, ϕ 1.0 t/m^2 , 30° ,
 6.0 t/m^2 0.1 t/m^2 가

8.7

1 4

가

8.8

1 4

1 4

8.9

1

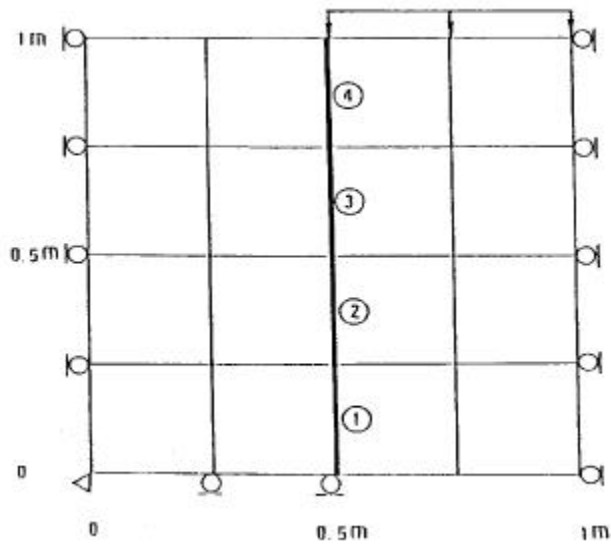
4

8.10

8.11

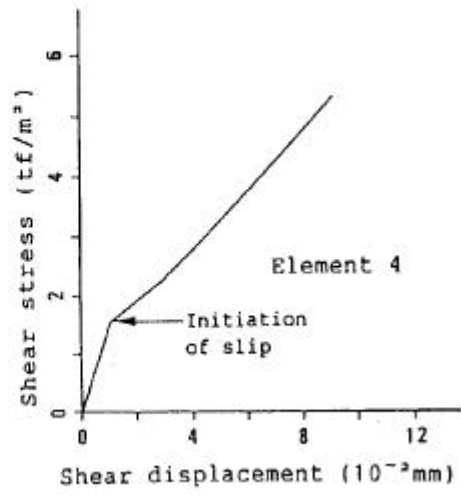
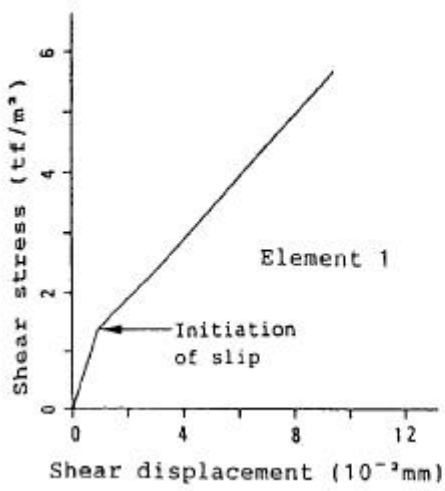
8.10

8.11



8.6

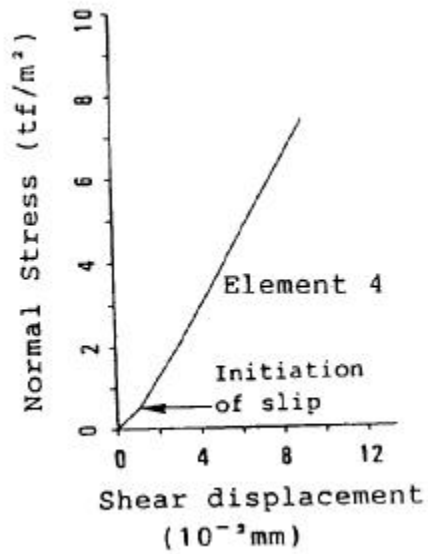
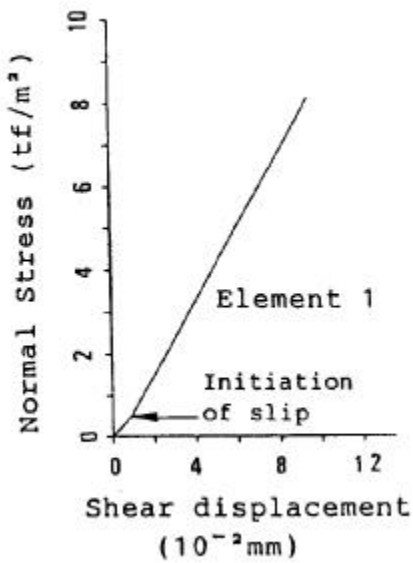
178)



8.7

1 4

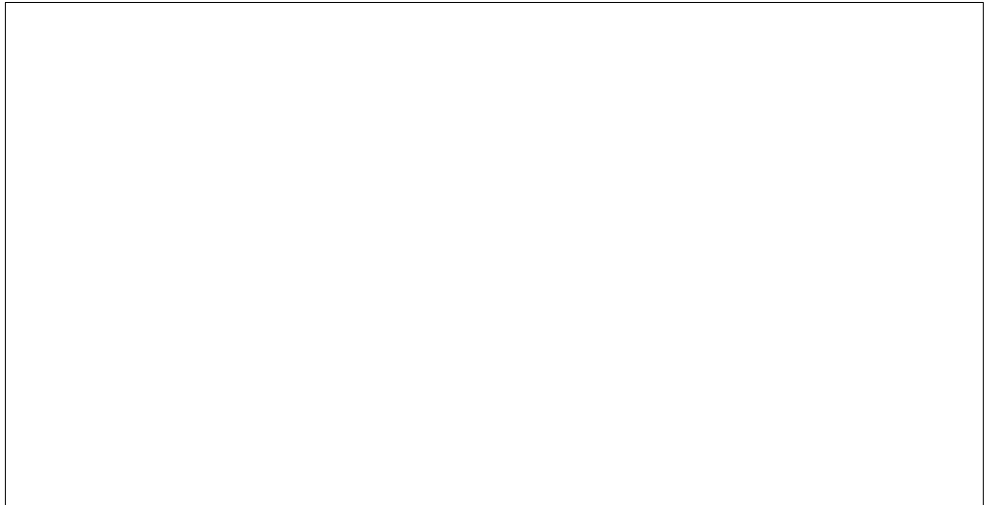
178)



8.8

1 4

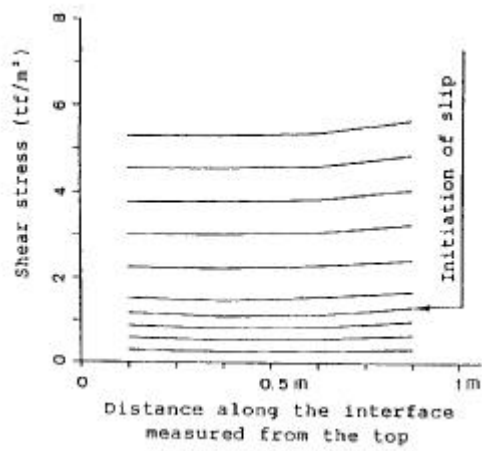
178)



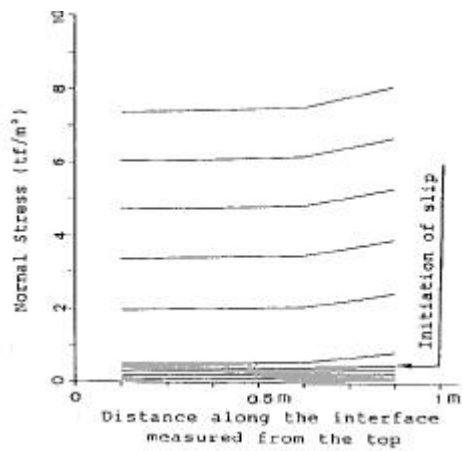
8.9

1 4

178))



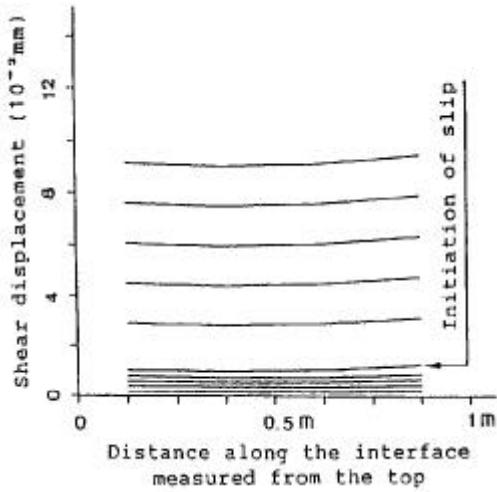
(a)



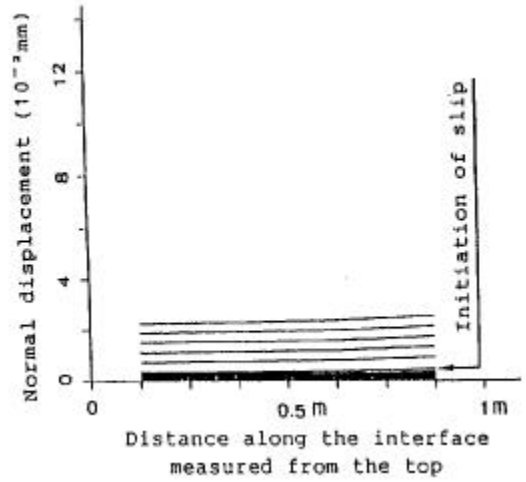
(b)

8.10

178)



(a)



(b)

8.11

178)

8.4

-

가

가

8.4.1

가

1963 Kondner

Duncan &

Chang (1970)

¹¹⁵⁾ Kondner (1963)

(8.17)

8.12

$$\epsilon = \frac{\sigma_1 - \sigma_3}{E_i \left[1 - \frac{R_f (\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)}{(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)_f} \right]} \quad (8.17)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\sigma_1 - \sigma_3) : \\
 & (\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)_f : \\
 & R_f : \\
 & \varepsilon : \\
 & E_i :
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{8.17}$$

8.13
Duncan and Chang (1970)

$$E_i \tag{8.18}$$

$$E_i = K P_a \left(\frac{\sigma_3}{P_a} \right)^n \tag{8.18}$$

K : (modulus number), P_a : ,
 σ_3 : , n :

$$\tag{8.19}$$

$$R_f = \frac{(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)_f}{(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)_{ult}} \tag{8.19}$$

R_f : failure ratio

$(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)_f$:

$$\tag{8.17} \quad \text{Mohr-Coulomb} \tag{8.20}$$

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\sigma_1 - \sigma_3}{E_i \left[1 - \frac{R_f (\sigma_1 - \sigma_3) (1 - \sin \phi)}{2c \cdot \cos \phi + 2\sigma_3 \cdot \sin \phi} \right]} \tag{8.20}$$

$c :$
 $\phi :$

$$E_t \quad 8.21$$

$$E_t = \left\{ \frac{R_f(1 - \sin \phi)(\sigma_1 - \sigma_3)}{2c \cdot \cos \phi + 2\sigma_3 \cdot \sin \phi} \right\}^2 K P_a \left(\frac{\sigma_3}{P_a} \right)^n \quad (8.21)$$

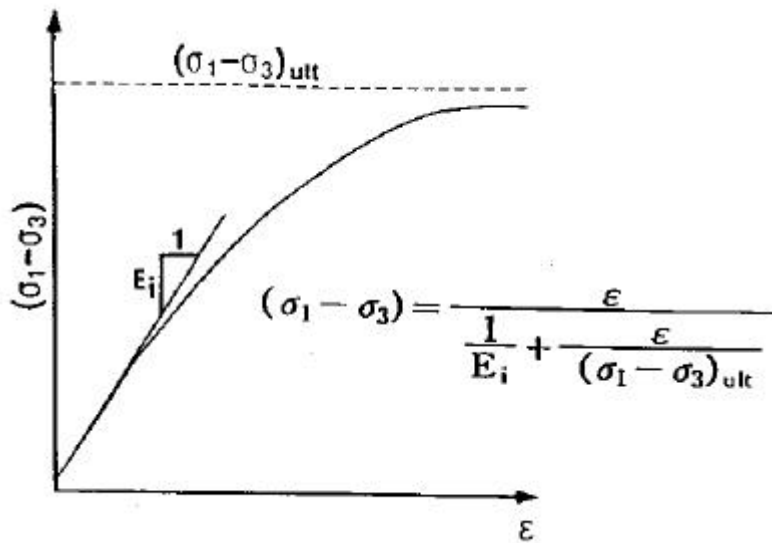
$$\begin{matrix} \text{(unloading)} & \text{(reloading)} \\ E_{ur} & \end{matrix} \quad (8.22)$$

$$E_{ur} = K_{ur} P_a \left(\frac{\sigma}{P_a} \right)^n \quad (8.22)$$

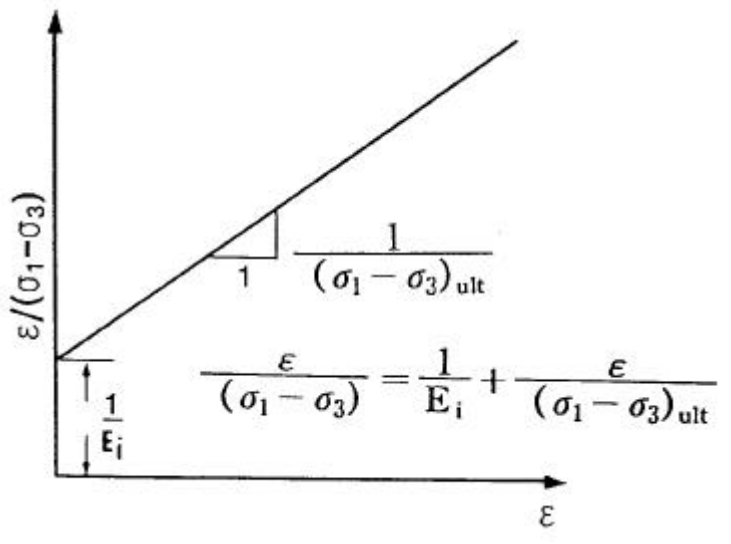
. Duncan and Chang(1970)

가
 B(, bulk

modulus)



8.12 Hyperbolic



8.13 Hyperbolic -

8.5

(5)

8.5.1

5.3

5

, 가
, 가 . ,

가 가

가

8.2
 $1t/m^2, 30^\circ$ 가 $K_s \quad K_n \quad 1.5 \times 10^7 t/m^2,$
 $R_f = 0.8$ 가 ¹⁷⁸⁾

8.2

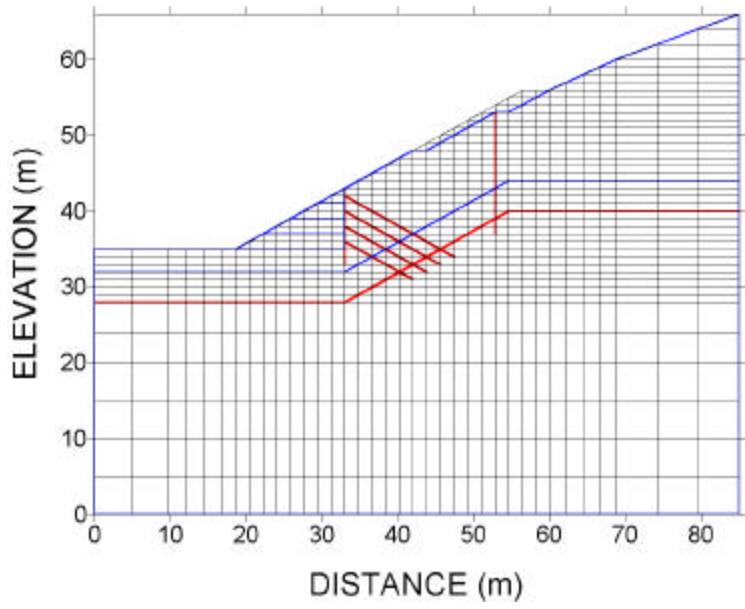
| | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| $E(t/m^2)$ | 100 | 250 | 1000 | 2.1×10^7 | 2.1×10^7 |
| $I(m^4)$ | - | - | - | 20400×10^{-8} | - |
| $\gamma(t/m^3)$ | 1.85 | 1.90 | 2.0 | - | - |
| ν | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - |
| $\phi(DEG)$ | 25.5 | 35 | 40 | - | - |
| $c(t/m^2)$ | 1.35 | 1.5 | 2.0 | - | - |
| K_0 | 0.43 | 0.33 | 0.25 | - | - |
| $A(t/m^2)$ | - | - | - | 119.8×10^{-4} | 6.334×10^{-4} |

8.5.2

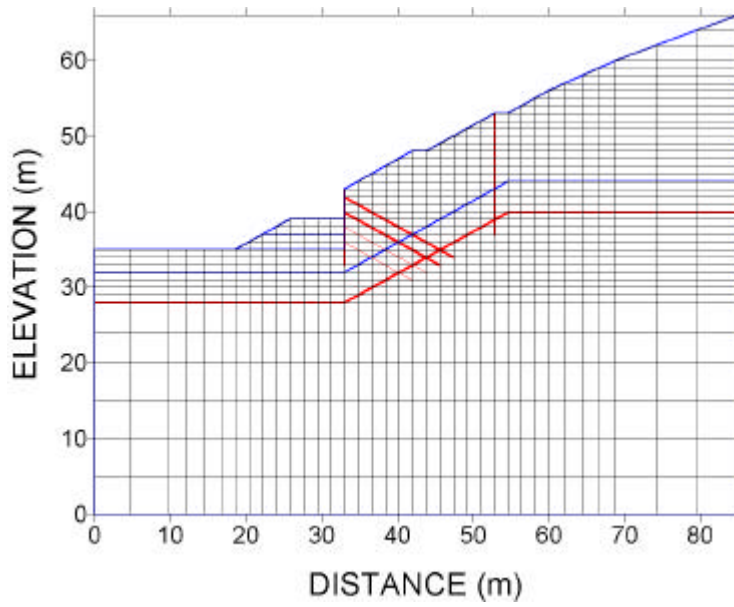
8.14

가

8.15(b) 4 2 4 8.15(a),

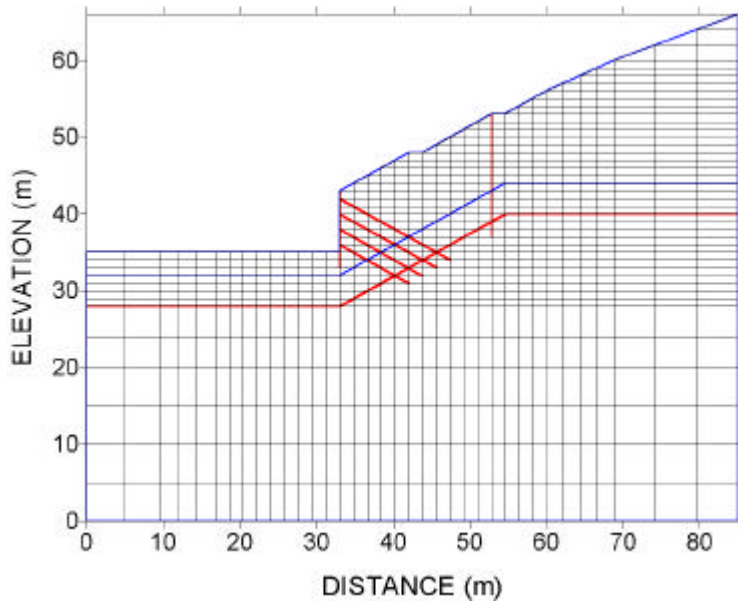


8.14



(a)

2



(b) 4

8.15

8.5.3

가

8.15

2

8.16

가

8.16

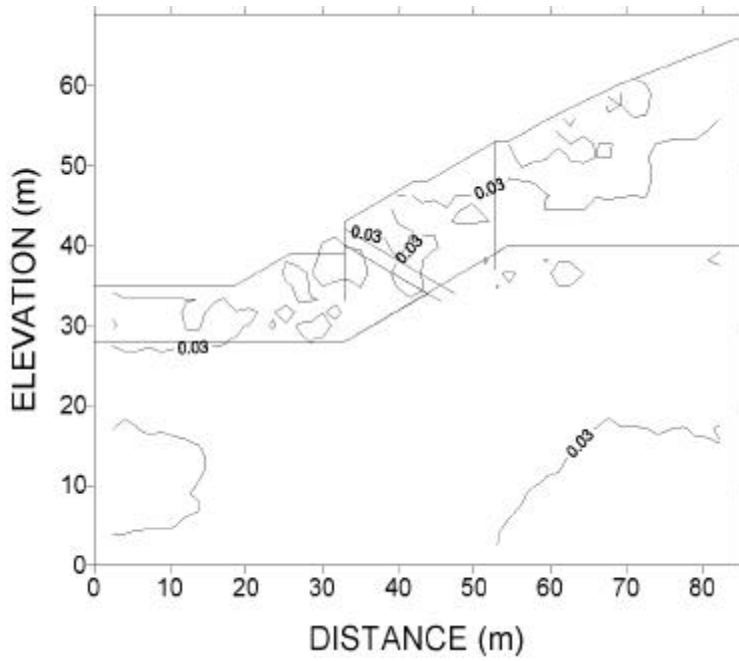
3%

2

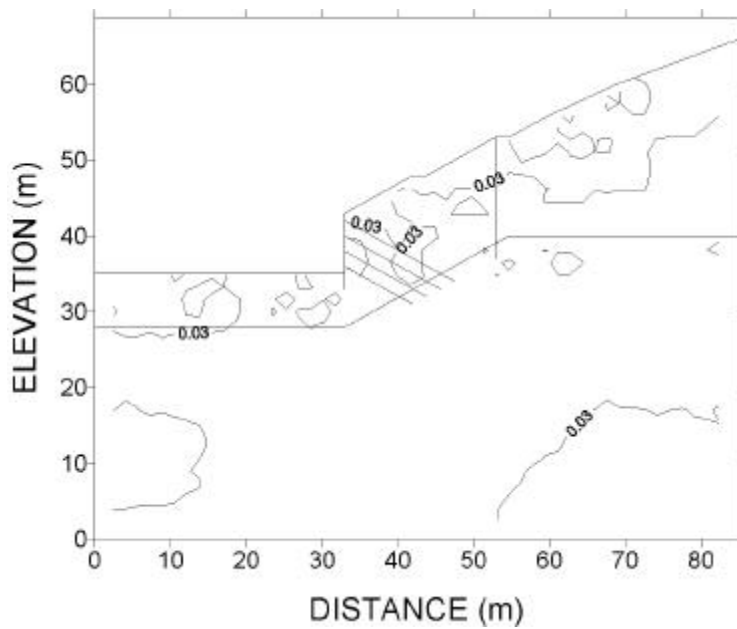
가 가

가

가



(a) 2



(b) 4

8.16

.(8.16)

8.6

