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3.1

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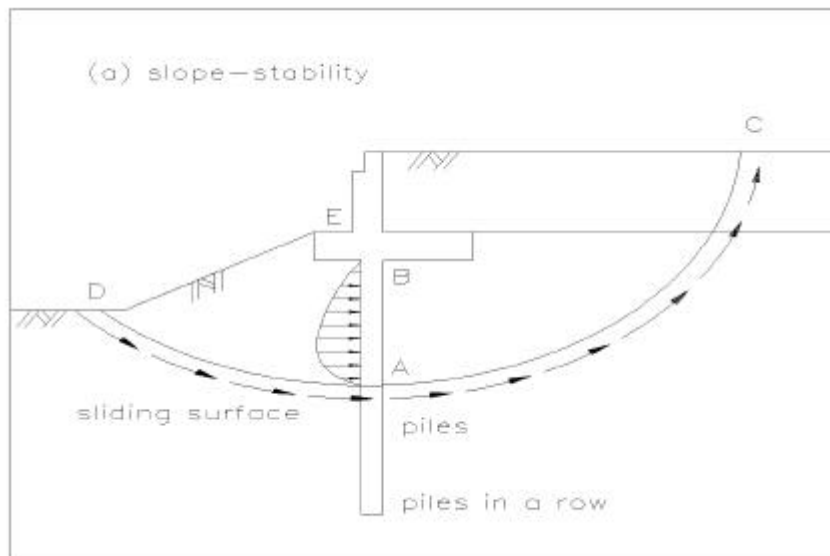
가

3.1

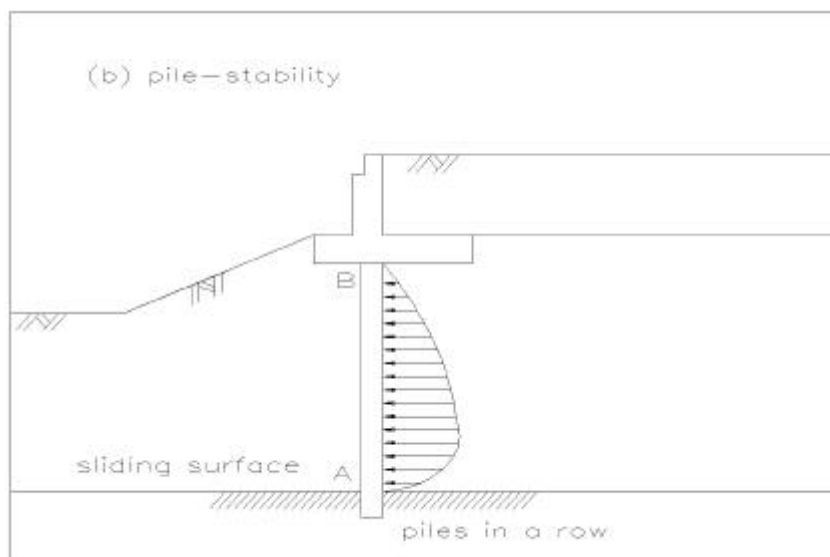
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가

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(a)



(b)

3.1

, (()
) , ()
 3.1(b) .

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 3.1(a)
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 가
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 (29,30,31)
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3.2

3.2.1

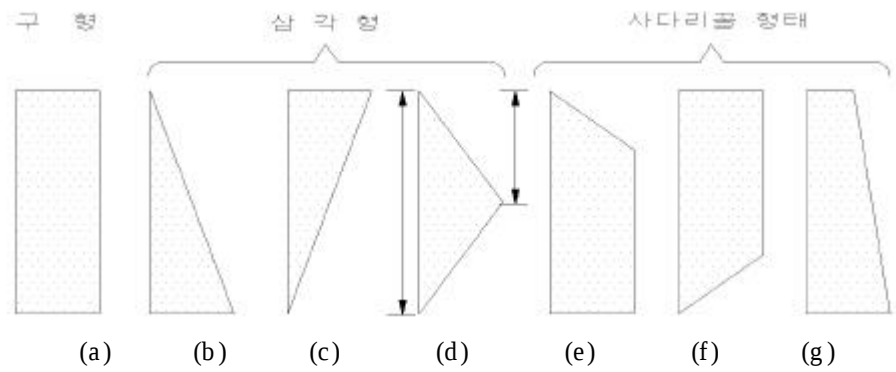
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가

3.2.2

3.2

가



3.2

3.2 (a) , (b) (d) , (e) (g)

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3.2

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3.2

가

(d)

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3.3

(49)

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$P_{max} = 0.4 \gamma h$ 가

γ

, h

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$$P_{max} = \alpha \cdot \gamma \cdot h \cdot B \quad (3.3)$$

, α : (0.8)

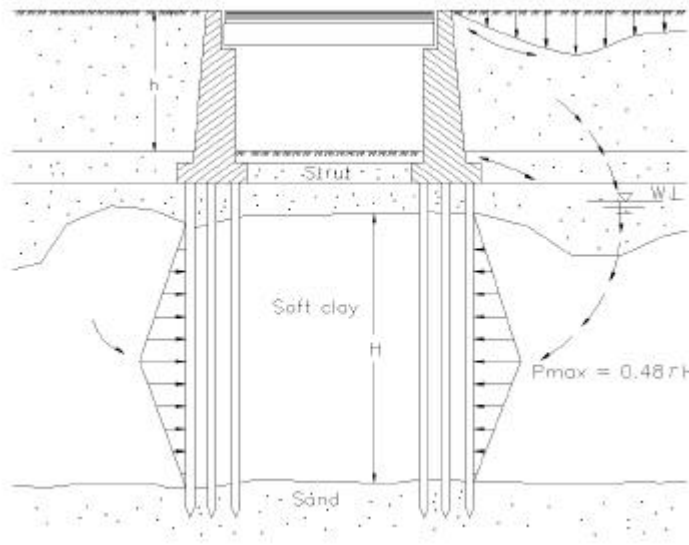
$\gamma \cdot h$:

B : (2.5d, d:)

Tschebotarioff

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3.3

(T chebotarioff)

가

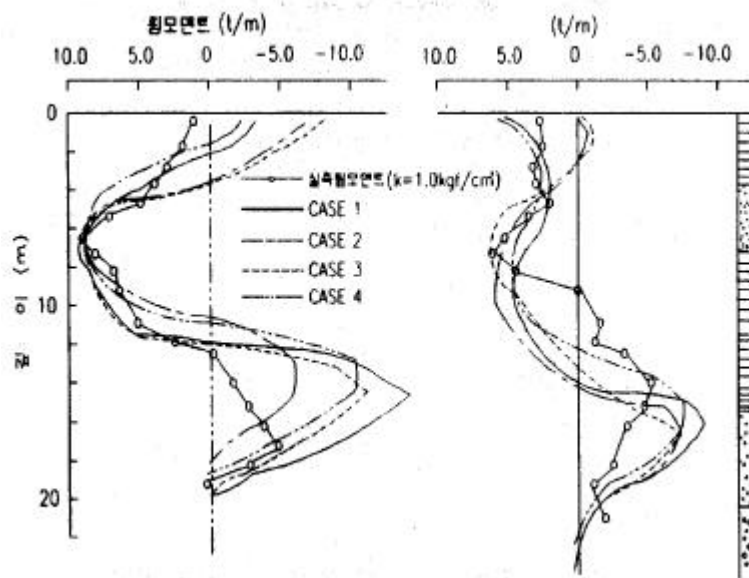
$$P_{\max} = K_0 \cdot \gamma \cdot H \quad (3.4)$$

(3.4)

K_0 () , 三木
0.8 , 0.3 0.4
Rankine

3.4

가



3.4

3.3

3.3.1

가

가

3.1

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가

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3.1(a)

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3.1(a)

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가

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3.3.2

가

가

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가

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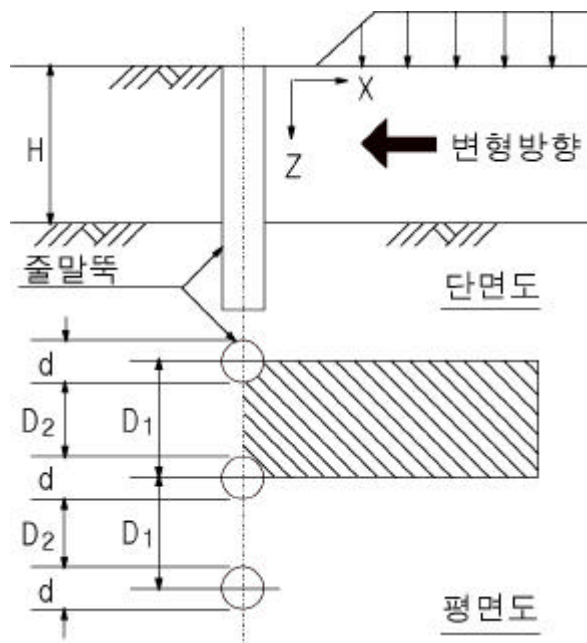
가

가

가

가

가



3.5

3.5 H

3.5

3.6

3.6

3.5 (14 20)

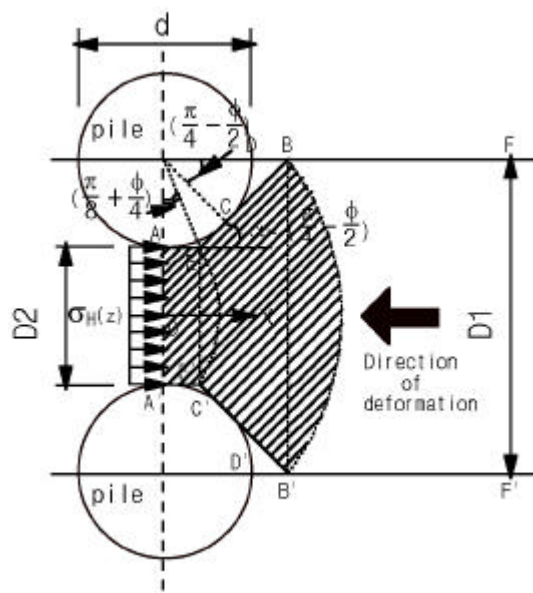
$$p(z)/B_0 = K_{p1} \times c + K_{p2} \times \sigma_H(z) \quad (3.5)$$

, B_0 3.7 d

B_1 , $\sigma_H(z)$

, K_{p1} K_{p2}

3.6



3.6

$$K_{p1} = \frac{1}{1 - D_2/D_1} \left[\left(\frac{D_1}{D_2} \right)^{G_1(\phi)} \left(\frac{G_4(\phi)}{G_3(\phi)} \left(\exp \left(2 \xi \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} \right) \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \times G_3(\phi) \right) - 1 \right) + \frac{G_2(\phi)}{G_1(\phi)} \right] - \frac{G_2(\phi)}{G_1(\phi)} \quad (3.6)$$

$$K_{p2} = \frac{1}{1 - D_2/D_1} \left[\left(\frac{D_1}{D_2} \right)^{G_1(\phi)} \left(\exp \left(2 \xi \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} \right) G_3(\phi) \right) - \frac{D_2}{D_1} \right]$$

$$G_1(\Phi), G_2(\Phi), G_3(\Phi) \quad G_4(\Phi) \quad 3.1 \quad \xi$$

.

$$0 \quad 3.6 \quad c=0 \quad p/B_0$$

$$\sigma_H(z) \quad .$$

$$\frac{p(z)}{B_0} = K_{p2} \sigma_H(z) \quad (3.7)$$

$$0 \quad .$$

$$p(z) = c D_1 \left(3 \ln \frac{D_1}{D_2} + 2 \xi \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} \frac{c_0}{c} \right) + (D_1 - D_2) \sigma_H(z) \quad (3.8)$$

$$3.8 \quad B_0 \quad 3.5 \quad .$$

$$, \quad K_{p1} \quad K_{p2}$$

.

$$K_{p1} = \frac{1}{1 - D_2/D_1} \left(3 \ln \frac{D_1}{D_2} + 2 \xi \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} \frac{c_0}{c} \right) \quad (3.9)$$

$$K_{p2} = 1$$

$$K_{p1} \quad K_{p2}$$

$$3.1 \quad .$$

$$3.1 \quad K_{p1} \quad K_{p2}$$

	K_{p1}		K_{p2}
	$\phi \neq 0$	$\phi = 0$	
	$\frac{1}{1 - D_2/D_1} \{ (\frac{D_1}{D_2})^{G_1(\phi)} (\frac{G_4(\phi)}{G_3(\phi)})$ $(\exp(2 \xi \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} G_3(\phi))) - 1$ $+ \frac{G_2(\phi)}{G_1(\phi)} + \frac{G_2(\phi)}{G_1(\phi)} \}$	$\frac{1}{1 - D_2/D_1} \left(3 \ln \frac{D_1}{D_2} + 2 \xi \right.$ $\left. \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} \frac{c_0}{c} \right)$	$\frac{1}{1 - D_2/D_1} \{ (\frac{D_1}{D_2})^{G_1(\phi)}$ $(\exp(2 \xi \frac{D_1 - D_2}{D_2} G_3(\phi)))$ $- \frac{D_2}{D_1} \}$
	$G_2(\phi) + 2 \xi G_4(\phi)$		$G_1(\phi) + 2 \xi G_3(\phi) + 1$
	$G_1(\phi) = N \phi^{1/2} \tan \phi + N \phi - 1, \quad G_2 \phi = 2 \tan \phi + 2N \phi^{1/2} + N \phi^{-1/2}, \quad G_3(\phi) = N \phi \tan \phi_0$ $G_4(\phi) = 2N \phi^{1/2} \tan \phi_0 + c_0/c, \quad N \phi = \tan^2(\pi/4 + \phi/2)$ $H \quad \phi_0 = \phi, \quad c_0 = c$		

$$(1) \quad . \quad 3.7$$

$$47\text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad . \quad 3.7(a)$$

$$\text{가} \quad .$$

$$\xi \, (= \, t_0 \, / \, B_1) \quad 0$$

$$(3.10) \quad (3.12) \quad . \quad \overline{A E} \quad \overline{A' E'}$$

$$\xi \quad 0 \quad .$$

$$p(z)=cD_1\frac{G_2(\phi)}{G_1(\phi)}\big[(\frac{D_1}{D_2})^{G_1(\phi)}-1\big]+\big[D_1(\frac{D_1}{D_2})^{G_1(\phi)}-D_2\big]\sigma_H(z) \quad (3.10)$$

$$c=0 \quad ,$$

$$p(z) \, = \, D_1 [(\frac{D_1}{D_2})^{G_1(\phi)} - D_2] \sigma_H(z) \quad (3.11)$$

3.2 .

3.2 ξ

			H	
(ξ)	0	1	B2/B1	$\frac{1}{2} \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} + \frac{\phi}{4} \right)$

가 0 (3.12)

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$\alpha_m(0 \leq \alpha_m \leq 1)$ (2.23) .

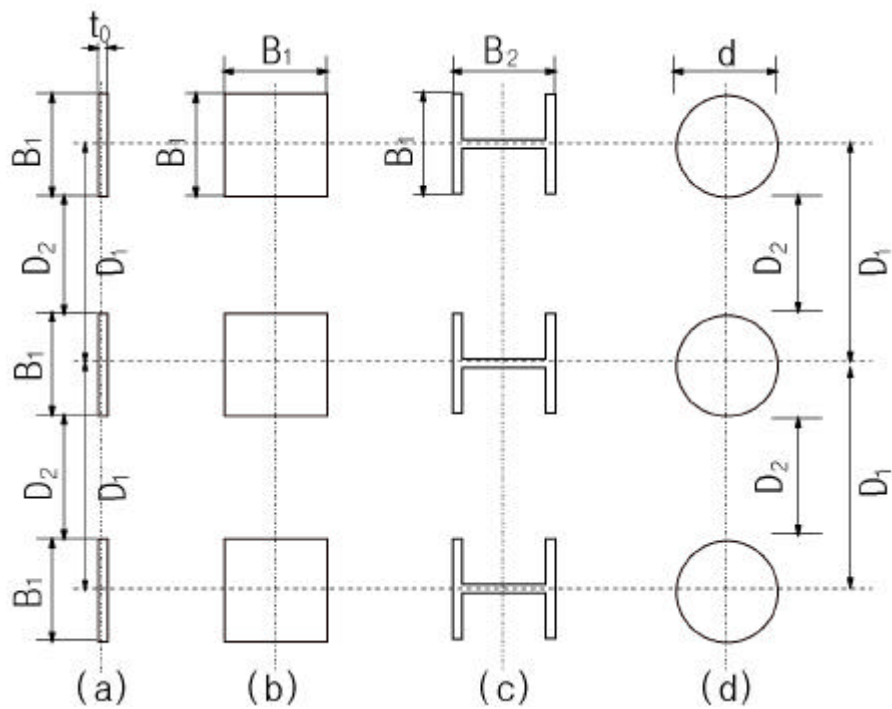
$$p_m(z) = \alpha_m \times p(z) \quad (3.16)$$

α_m 가 .

가 α_m . 가

1 α_m

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3.7

3.3.3

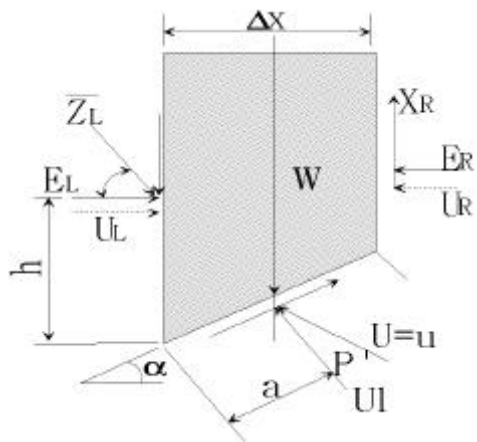
(1)

가

3n

가

3.8



3.8

$X_L, X_R :$ ()

$W :$ ()

$T_m = \tau l :$ ()

$P' = p l :$ ()

$U = u l :$ ()

$E_L, E_R :$ ()

$U_L, U_R :$ ()

$\alpha :$ ()

$\theta : E \quad X$ ()

$h : E$ ()

$a : P'$ ()

$l :$ ()

GLE

$$F_m = \frac{\Sigma [c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi'] R}{\Sigma (W \cdot d - P \cdot f)} \quad (3.17a)$$

$$F_f = \frac{\Sigma [c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi'] \cos \alpha}{\Sigma P \sin \alpha} \quad (3.17b)$$

$$P = [W - (X_R - X_L) - \frac{1}{F} (c'l \sin \alpha - ul \tan \phi' \times \sin \alpha)] / m_\alpha$$

$$m_\alpha = \cos \alpha (1 + \tan \alpha \frac{\tan \phi'}{F})$$

Fellenius

가

$$\sigma = \tau, \quad u \quad (3.19)$$

$$s = c' + (\sigma - u) \tan \phi' \quad (3.18)$$

$$\tau = S/F, \quad P = \sigma l, \quad T = \tau l \quad (3.20)$$

$$T = \frac{1}{F} (c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi') \quad (3.19)$$

$$P = W \cdot \cos \alpha$$

$$(3.20)$$

$$\Sigma W \sin \alpha = \Sigma \frac{1}{F} (c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi) \quad (3.20)$$

$$(3.21) \quad F \qquad (F_s)_{slope}$$

$$(F_s)_{slope} = \frac{(c'l + (W \cos \alpha - ul) \tan \phi)}{\sum W \sin \alpha} \quad (3.21)$$

(2)

3.1(a)

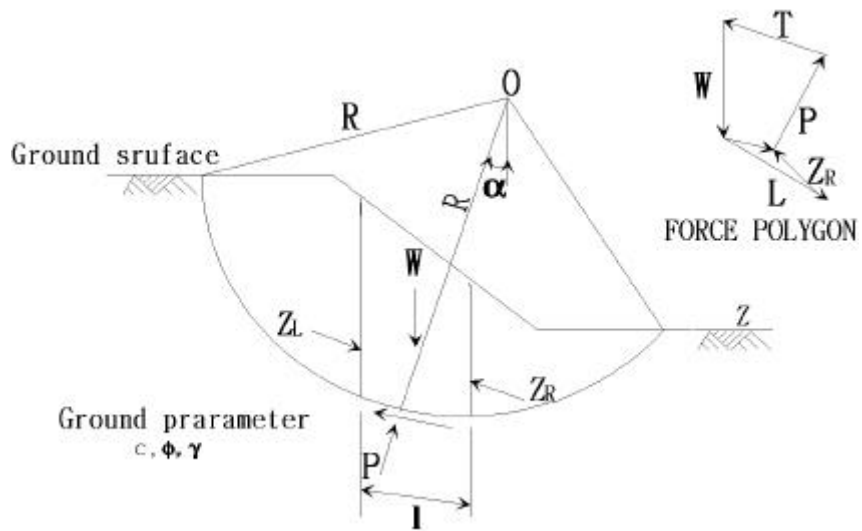
CADBC

M_d

M_r

$(F_s)_{slope}$

$$(F_s)_{slope} = \frac{M_r}{M_d} = \frac{M_{rs} + M_{rp}}{M_d} \quad (3.22)$$

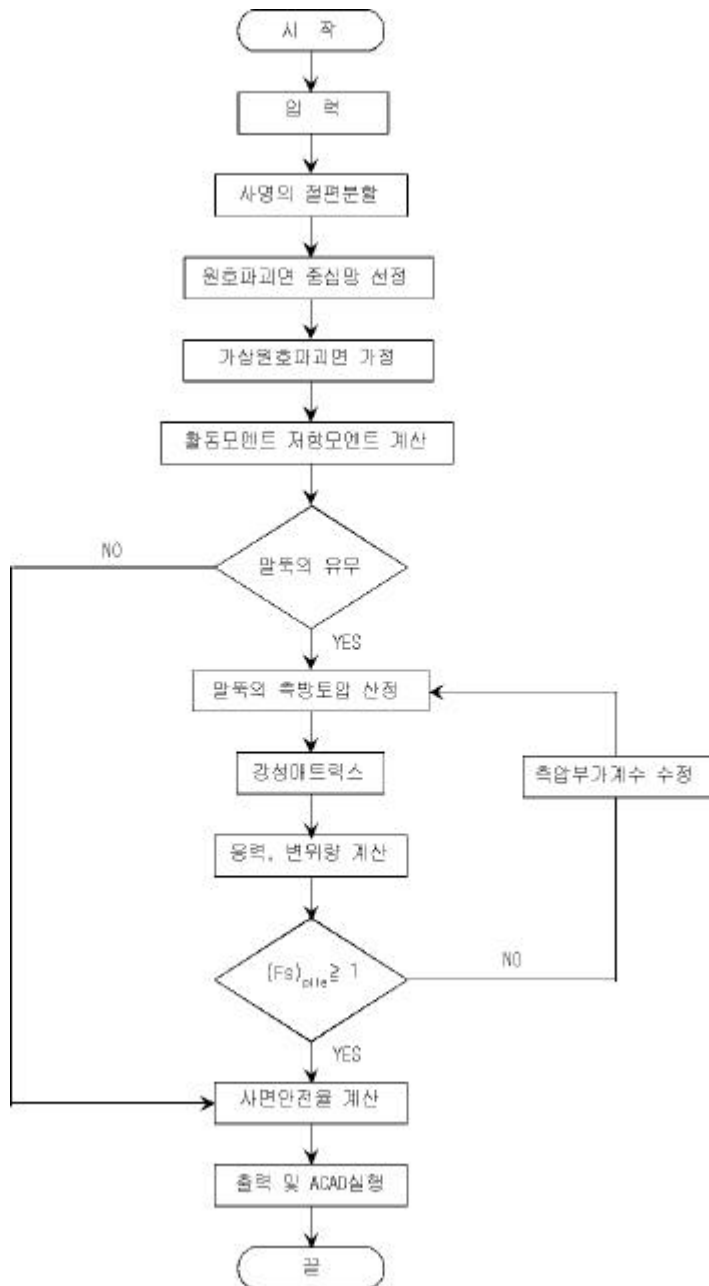


3.9 Fellenius

M_{rs} DAC , M_{rp}
 AB . (3.23) M_{rs}
 M_d .

3.3.4 "CHAMP"

(CHAMP :) .
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 가 가 . 3.12
 가 Grid Grid
 가
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3.10 CHAMP

Matrix .

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Mesh

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