

# 5

## 5.1

2.2  
, , , ,  
, , 2.3  
1) , 2)  
(F) , 3) , 4) , 5)  
2), 3) 3 4  
5.1 5.3 ,

, 8가  
가 .

, 12 (22)  
34 .

“ CHAMP ”

Geosolve

“ SLOPE ”

“ SLOPE ”

Bishop

Fellenius

가

5.1

( )

NO.												
		A	B	L	b		(mm)	(mm)	(C)	(D)	(C/D)	
1	D11	5.0	18.5	24.7	7.315	72	406.4	9	2.5	20.1	0.124	
2	D12	5.0	18.5	17.6	7.315	72	406.4	9	2.5	14.1	0.177	
3	Y11	3.8	44.3	30.0	12.19	90	406.4	9	2.5	14.0	0.179	
4	Y12	3.8	46.4	30.0	12.19	90	406.4	9	4.45	12.0	0.371	
5	Y13	5.7	33.8	12.0	13.41	112	406.4	9	2.5	7.3	0.342	
6	Y14	12.7	10.3	21.5	3.66	63	406.4	9	1.25	13.1	0.095	
7	Y15	5.7	33.8	12.0	13.41	112	406.4	9	4.37	7.3	0.599	
8	Y16	44.1	10.3	21.5	3.66	297	406.4	9	4.25	13.1	0.324	
9	Y21	5.3	12.1	50.4	9.14	72	508	9	4.18	40.1	0.104	
10	Y22	5.3	12.1	49.2	9.14	72	508	9	2.19	40.1	0.055	
11	Y23	6.5	12.1	30.2	9.144	66	508	9	4.45	9.0	0.494	
12	Y24	3.0	12.1	34.2	6.096	24	508	9	3.85	5.0	0.770	
13	Y25	5.0	17	40	5.080	30	508	9	3.84	35.0	0.110	
14	Y26	5.0	17	40.2	5.080	30	508	9	4.15	33.0	0.126	
15	Y27	5.3	12.1	50.4	9.14	72	508	9	5.11	40.1	0.127	
16	Y28	5.3	12.1	49.2	9.14	72	508	9	4.13	40.1	0.103	
17	Y31	5.0	24.2	59.4	7.315	16	914.4	14	4.49	25.2	0.178	

5.1

( )

			F (%)	I <sub>L</sub> (μ <sub>1</sub> μ <sub>2</sub> μ <sub>3</sub> H/c)					I <sub>L</sub> (cm)	
( )	(H)	( H)		μ <sub>1</sub>	μ <sub>2</sub>	μ <sub>3</sub>	μ <sub>1</sub> μ <sub>2</sub> μ <sub>3</sub>	I <sub>L</sub>		
2.00	4.20	8.4	1.48	0.814	0.395	3.00	0.965	3.24	6.0	
2.00	5.10	10.2	1.74	0.801	0.395	2.82	0.893	3.64	5.0	
1.80	5.97	10.7	1.66	0.467	0.275	3.00	0.385	1.66	0.6	
1.80	7.94	14.3	2.59	0.400	0.263	3.00	0.315	1.01	0.4	
1.80	9.75	17.6	1.95	0.608	0.397	1.28	0.309	2.17	3.0	
1.80	9.41	16.9	0.56	0.609	0.355	1.03	0.223	3.03	6.0	
0.91	10.75	9.78	6.12	0.608	0.397	1.28	0.309	0.69	0.5	EPS
1.80	13.19	23.7	1.37	0.609	0.355	0.30	0.064	0.36	0.8	PILE
1.80	8.56	15.4	0.68	0.796	0.755	3.00	1.803	6.65	8.1	
1.80	10.16	18.3	0.30	0.815	0.755	3.00	1.847	15.42	23.4	
1.80	9.951	17.9	2.76	0.298	0.756	1.38	0.312	1.26	0.9	
1.80	8.878	16	4.82	0.146	0.504	1.67	0.123	0.51	0.3	
0.71	7.13	5.06	2.17	0.875	0.299	3.00	0.784	1.03	0	EPS
0.95	8.45	8.03	1.57	0.821	0.299	3.00	0.744	1.44	0	EPS
0.76	8.40	6.38	2.00	0.796	0.755	3.00	1.803	2.55	0	EPS
0.67	9.60	6.43	1.60	0.815	0.755	3.00	1.847	2.88	0	EPS
0.73	7.50	5.48	3.25	0.424	0.302	3.00	0.447	0.54	0	EPS

5.2

( )

NO.											
		A	B	L	b		(mm)	(mm)	(C)	(D)	(C/D)
18	Y32	7.0	30.4	37.4	10.67	92	508	14	4.84	16.7	0.290
19	Y33	7.0	29.6	34.0	10.67	92	508	14	4.84	16.0	0.303
20	Y34	3.0	39.2	29.0	8.128	28	508	14	3.94	9.6	0.410
21	Y51	5	28.2	45.5	9.75	60	812.8	16	2.1	11.4	0.184
22	Y52	5	8.91	43.0	2.438	6	812.8	16	3.9	12.0	0.325
23	Y53	5	8.91	44.2	2.438	6	812.8	9	3.2	15.8	0.203
24	O11	8.5	25.2	27.0	6.5	48	406.4	9	1.96	8.0	0.245
25	O12	4.5	27.1	30.0	6.5	48	406.4	9	1.96	4.8	0.408
26	N11	7.5	19.2	23.0	9.6	16	1500		1.6	9.0	0.178
27	N12	7.5	19.2	22.0	9.6	16	1500		1.6	9.6	0.167
28	N13	10	12.7	36.0	9.0	18	1500		1.5	9.5	0.158
29	N14	10	12.7	30.0	9.0	18	1500		2.5	15.7	0.159
30	N21	4	43.6	27.5	17.88	122	406.4	9	1.8	12.2	0.148
31	N22	4	43.6	30.5	17.88	122	406.4	9	1.85	11.9	0.155
32	N23	4	29.4	35.2	11.38	84	406.4	9	2.0	14.4	0.139
33	N24	4	29.4	31.9	10.16	74	406.4	9	2.0	14.4	0.139
34	N25	4	39.1	37.2	14.63	102	406.4	9	2.0	20.5	0.098

5.2

( )

			F (%)	I <sub>L</sub> (μ <sub>1</sub> μ <sub>2</sub> μ <sub>3</sub> H/c)					I <sub>L</sub> (cm)	
( )	(H)	( H)		μ <sub>1</sub>	μ <sub>2</sub>	μ <sub>3</sub>	$\frac{\mu_1 \mu_2}{\mu_3}$	I <sub>L</sub>		
1.83	10.95	20	1.45	0.447	0.351	2.39	0.374	1.55	1.6	
1.83	10.84	19.8	1.52	0.471	0.360	2.29	0.388	1.59	1.0	
1.83	11.49	21	1.95	0.331	0.207	3.00	0.206	1.10	1.6	
1.90	9.35	17.8	1.04	0.251	0.346	2.28	0.198	1.67	2.5	
1.90	10.49	19.9	1.63	0.279	0.274	2.40	0.183	0.94	0.7	
1.90	7.09	13.5	1.50	0.357	0.274	3.16	0.309	1.30	1.2	
1.80	8.40	15.1	1.62	0.296	0.258	0.94	0.072	0.55	0.3	
1.80	7.05	12.7	3.22	0.160	0.240	1.07	0.041	0.27	0.4	
1.80	5.45	9.81	1.81	0.391	0.500	1.20	0.235	1.44	3.6	
1.80	5.45	9.81	1.70	0.436	0.500	1.28	0.279	1.71	3.9	
1.80	7.25	13.1	1.21	0.264	0.709	0.95	0.178	1.55	1.5	
1.80	6.14	11.1	1.44	0.523	0.709	1.57	0.582	2.57	1.7	
1.80	6.35	11.4	1.29	0.444	0.410	3.00	0.546	3.47	1.5	
1.80	6.0	10.8	1.44	0.390	0.410	2.98	0.476	2.78	1.2	
1.80	6.5	11.7	1.19	0.409	0.387	3.00	0.475	2.78	1.0	
1.80	6.5	11.7	1.19	0.451	0.346	3.00	0.468	2.74	4.2	
1.80	6.0	10.8	0.90	0.551	0.374	3.00	0.619	3.34	2.5	

NO.											
		A	B	L	b		(mm)	(mm)	(C)	(D)	(C/D)
35	N26	4	39.1	30.1	14.63	102	406.4	9	2.0	21.2	0.094
36	S41	9.1	27	24.3	9.652	114	508	9	3.2	19.5	0.164
37	S42	9.1	27	24.3	10.16	114	508	9	3.2	19.2	0.167
38	S43	8.6	30.6	29.0	10.16	120	508	9	6.0	15.5	0.387
39	S44	8.6	29	26.8	9.652	114	508	9	3.5	16.7	0.210
40	S11	4.4	25.5	29.8	9.144	36	508	9	3.36	16.5	0.204
41	S12	4.4	25.5	29.8	9.144	36	508	9	2.97	12.0	0.248
42	K01	9.1	28.5	25.0	9.652	114	508	9	5.5	18.7	0.294
43	K02	8.6	29.5	29.0	10.66	126	508	9	4.4	17.7	0.249
44	K03	4.4	25.5	22.0	8.636	34	508	9	4.0	17.0	0.235
45	NS1	2.95	24.8	29.0	9.744	32	609	9	1.98	11.0	0.180
46	NS2	3.4	25.4	29.0	6.496	48	406	9	2.38	13.3	0.179
47	NS3	4.0	25.4	29.0	7.308	54	406	9	3.46	24.6	0.141
48	J01	4.4	8.9	36.5	2.436	18	406	9	1.55	28.8	0.054
49	J02	4.4	9.6	33.5	2.842	21	406	9	0.62	26.3	0.024
50	J03	4.4	8.9	34	2.436	18	406	9	0.83	29.3	0.028
51	R01	4.4	8.5	21	6.902	68	406	9	2.02	4.8	0.421

5.3

( )

			F (%)	I <sub>L</sub> (μ <sub>1</sub> μ <sub>2</sub> μ <sub>3</sub> H/c)					I <sub>L</sub>	(cm)	
( )	(H)	( H)		μ <sub>1</sub>	μ <sub>2</sub>	μ <sub>3</sub>	$\frac{\mu_1 \mu_2}{\mu_3}$				
1.80	7.4	13.3	0.71	0.684	0.374	3.00	0.768	5.11	1.9		
1.78	12.71	22.6	0.73	0.802	0.357	2.14	0.615	4.35	3.8		
1.78	12.21	21.7	0.77	0.790	0.376	2.11	0.627	4.26	7.5		
1.83	11.65	21.3	1.82	0.534	0.332	1.80	0.32	1.14	0.6		
1.83	11.35	20.8	1.01	0.623	0.333	1.94	0.403	2.39	6.5		
1.74	5.55	9.66	2.11	0.554	0.359	3.00	0.596	1.71	3.7		
1.74	5.96	10.4	2.39	0.403	0.359	2.73	0.394	1.38	1.0		
1.80	12.45	22.4	1.31	0.748	0.339	2.05	0.521	2.12	10.0		
1.80	8.67	15.6	1.59	0.610	0.362	2.06	0.454	1.61	3.2		
1.80	5.03	9.05	2.60	0.773	0.339	3.0	0.785	1.78	1.0		
1.90	5.00	9.5	1.89	0.379	0.392	3.0	0.446	2.14	7.0		
1.90	7.30	13.9	1.29	0.459	0.255	3.0	0.351	2.05	23.95		
1.90	4.10	7.79	1.81	0.848	0.288	3.0	0.732	1.65	1.00		
1.80	8.54	15.4	0.35	0.789	0.274	3.0	0.648	6.43	22.25		
1.80	11.00	19.8	0.12	0.785	0.296	3.0	0.697	22.27	9.50		
1.80	8.54	15.4	0.18	0.862	0.274	3.0	0.708	13.11	19.75		
2.00	7.30	14.6	2.88	0.229	0.812	1.09	0.202	1.46	5.00		



#### 5.4 " SLOPE "

NO.		(m)	(Cm)			
				Bishop	Fellenius	
1	D11	4.2	6.0	1.604	1.232	
2	D12	5.1	5.0	1.268	1.065	
3	Y11	5.97	0.6	1.542	1.303	
4	Y12	7.94	0.4	1.526	1.402	
5	Y13	9.75	3.0	1.193	0.872	
6	Y14	9.41	6.0	0.799	0.511	
7	Y15	10.75	0.5	1.842	1.533	E.P.S
8	Y16	13.19	0.8	1.592	1.362	Pile
9	Y21	8.56	8.1	1.150	1.103	
10	Y22	10.16	23.4	0.594	0.552	
11	Y25	7.13	0	1.596	1.421	E.P.S
12	Y26	8.45	0	1.503	1.313	E.P.S
13	Y27	8.4	0	2.385	2.197	E.P.S
14	Y28	9.6	0	1.753	1.613	E.P.S
15	Y31	7.5	0	2.995	2.422	E.P.S
16	Y51	9.35	2.5	1.199	0.821	
17	Y52	10.49	0.7	1.478	1.010	
18	Y53	7.09	1.2	1.780	1.336	
19	S41	12.71	3.8	0.782	0.714	
20	S42	12.21	7.5	0.790	0.719	

5.4( )

NO.		(m)	(Cm)			
				Bishop	Fellenius	
21	S43	11.65	0.6	1.53	1.395	
22	S44	11.35	6.5	0.921	0.838	
23	S 11	5.55	3.7	0.918	0.762	
24	S 12	5.96	1.0	0.678	0.62	
25	K01	12.45	10.0	0.751	0.659	
26	K02	8.67	3.18	1.028	0.897	
27	K03	5.03	1.0	1.588	1.394	
28	J01	8.54	22.25	1.200	0.866	
29	J02	11.0	9.5	1.085	0.712	
30	J03	8.54	19.75	0.976	0.709	
31	S01	5.0	7.0	1.400	1.260	
32	S02	7.30	23.95	1.097	0.894	
33	S03	4.10	1.0	1.355	1.193	
34	R01	7.3	5.0	1.314	0.904	

Bishop F.S=0.6 1.78

Fellenius F.S=0.5 1.40

Bishop Fellenius 10 30%

가

5.2.2 ("CHAMP" )

"CHAMP"

"CHAMP"

Fellenius

4.2

5.2

5.3

5.4

sliding circle

D11

가

Grid

5.4

Bending Moment, Shear Force

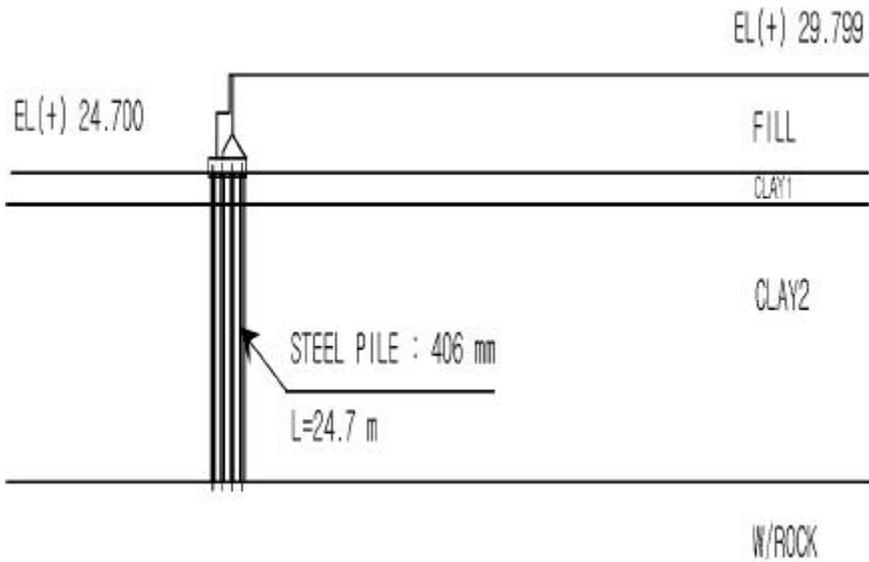
Pile

"CH AMP"

34

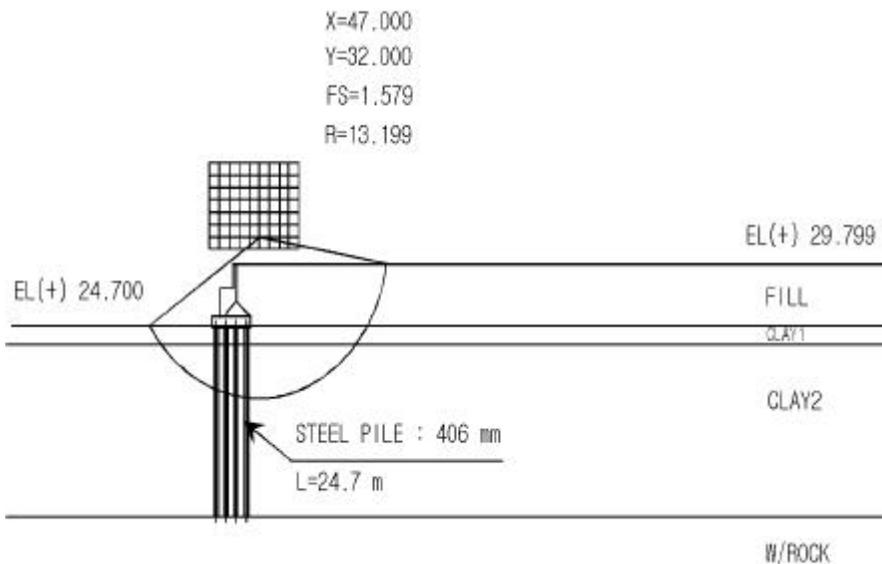
5.5

## GENERAL SECTION



5.2

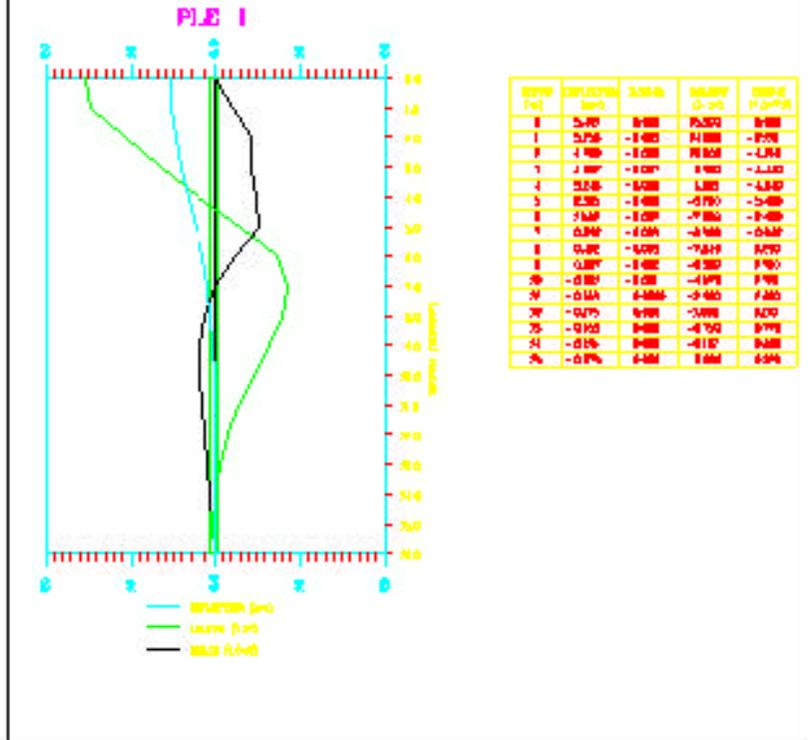
## STABILITY OF SLOPES



5.3

가

## PILE OUTPUT DATA



5-4

DATA

## 5.5 CHAMP ”

NO.		(m)	(Cm)			
1	D11	4.2	6.0	1.865	1.333	
2	D12	5.1	5.0	1.579	1.113	
3	Y11	5.97	0.6	1.581	1.265	
4	Y12	7.94	0.4	1.591	1.453	
5	Y13	9.75	3.0	0.923	0.776	
6	Y14	9.41	6.0	0.739	0.405	
7	Y15	10.75	0.5	2.011	1.775	E.P.S
8	Y16	13.19	0.8	1.365	1.244	Pile
9	Y21	8.56	8.1	1.205	1.017	
10	Y22	10.16	23.4	0.599	0.548	
11	Y25	7.13	0	1.906	1.375	E.P.S
12	Y26	8.45	0	1.994	1.363	E.P.S
13	Y27	8.4	0	2.408	2.071	E.P.S
14	Y28	9.6	0	1.609	1.565	E.P.S
15	Y31	7.5	0	3.254	2.204	E.P.S
16	Y51	9.35	2.5	0.999	0.836	
17	Y52	10.49	0.7	1.204	1.068	
18	Y53	7.09	1.2	1.696	1.427	
19	S41	12.71	3.8	0.969	0.682	
20	S42	12.21	7.5	0.987	0.698	

5.5( )

NO.		(m)	(Cm)			
21	S43	11.65	0.6	1.728	1.356	
22	S44	11.35	6.5	0.982	0.771	
23	S11	5.55	3.7	1.019	0.797	
24	S12	5.96	1.0	0.932	0.720	
25	K01	12.45	10.0	0.954	0.682	
26	K02	8.67	3.18	1.146	0.871	
27	K03	5.03	1.0	1.698	1.391	
28	J01	8.54	22.25	1.107	0.853	
29	J02	11.0	9.5	0.924	0.714	
30	J03	8.54	19.75	0.998	0.702	
31	S01	5.0	7.0	1.570	1.315	
32	S02	7.30	23.95	1.103	0.872	
33	S03	4.10	1.0	1.374	1.103	
34	R01	7.3	5.0	1.162	0.921	

"CHAMP"

F.S=0.4 1.45

F.S=0.6 1.86

가

### 5.3

#### 5.3.1

가 53 ( 4.1)  
가 가 34 4.2

5.5 5.6

5.5 "CHAMP"

1.5 ,

1.8 가

1.5cm

1.4 ,

1.6

5.6 "SLOPE"

Bishop Fellenius

, Bishop

1.8 , Fellenius

1.5 가

1.5cm Bishop

1.6 , Fellenius

1.4

Bishop

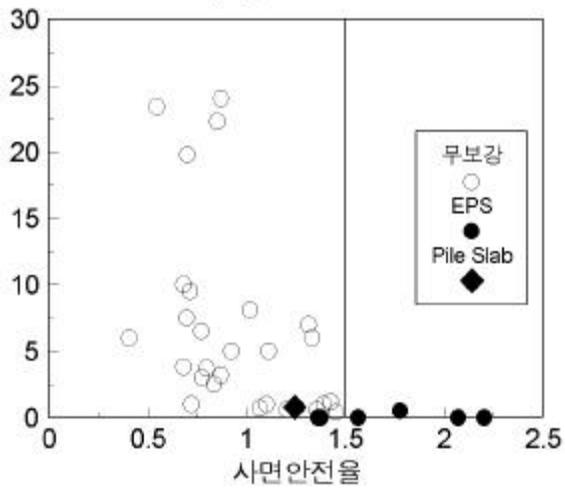
Fellenius

가 10%

30%

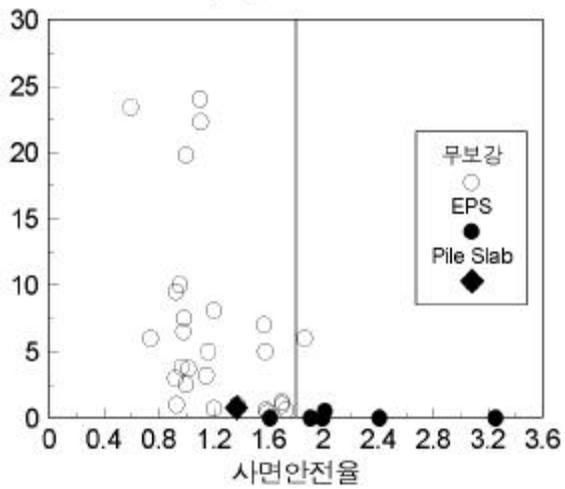
(1994)

교대의 측방변위 (cm)



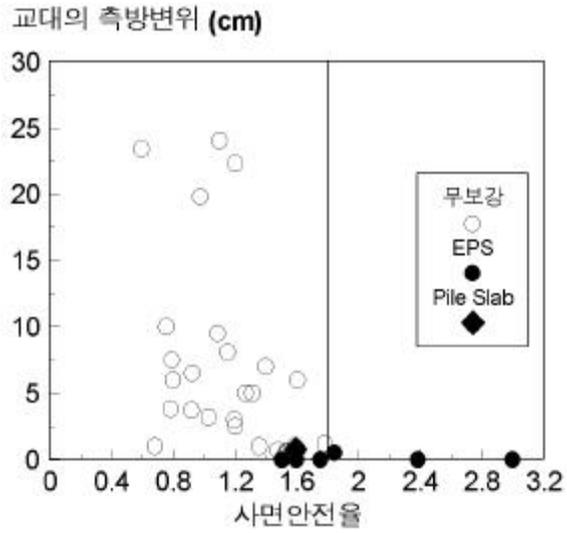
(a) Program "CHAMP" :

교대의 측방변위 (cm)

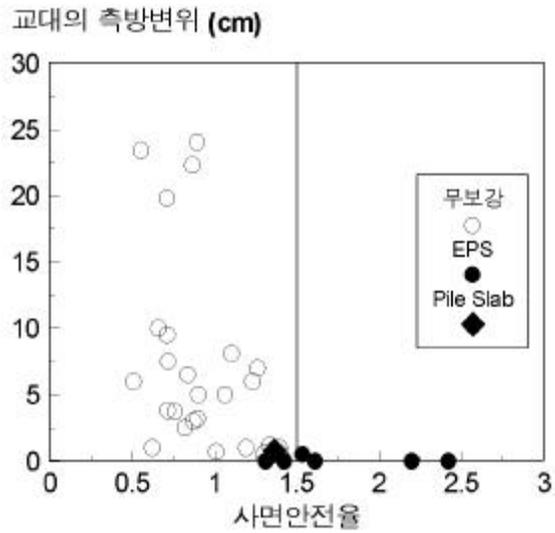


(b) Program "CHAMP" :

5.5



(a) Program "SLOPE" : Bishop Method



Program "SLOPE" : Fellenius Method

5.3.2

(F)

(F) "SLOPE", "CHAMP"

5.7 5.8 .

2.3.2

, , F 가  $4 \times 10^{-2}$   
(54.55)

,

$$F = \frac{c}{\gamma H} \times \frac{1}{D} \quad (2.1)$$

, c H D

5.7 "CHAMP"

(F)

가  $4 \times 10^{-2}$

가  $3 \times 10^{-2}$

5.8 "SLOPE"

(F)

"CHAMP"

5.7

5.8

5.6

(CHAMP

1.5,

1.8, SLOPE

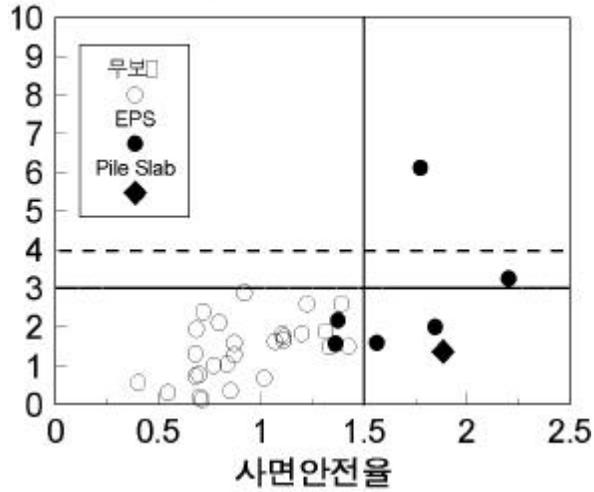
Bishop

1.8, Fellenius 1.5)

(F)

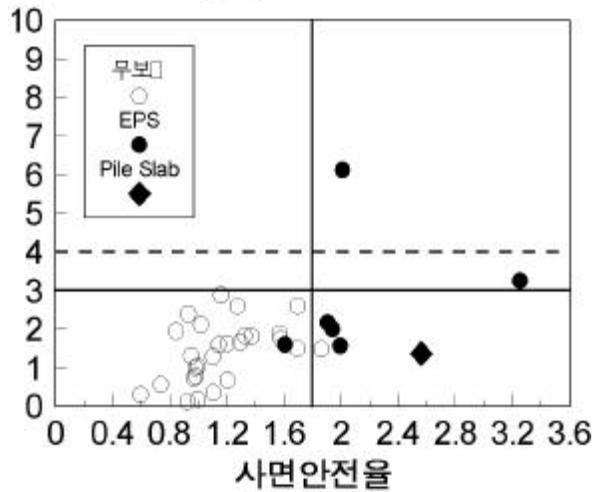
$3 \times 10^{-2}$

측방유동지수 (%)



(a) Program "CHAMP" :

측방유동지수 (%)

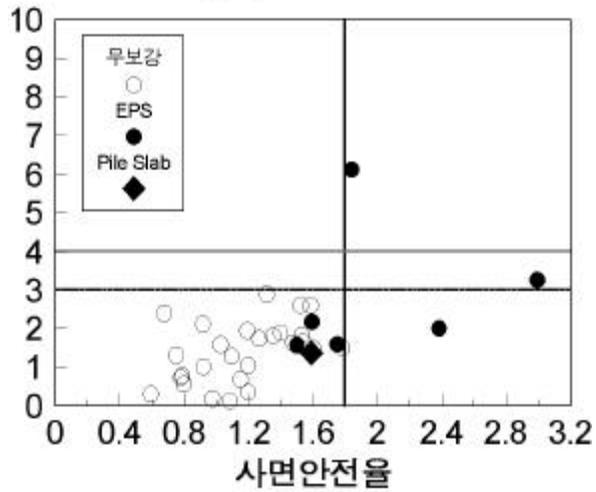


(b) Program "CHAMP" :

5.7

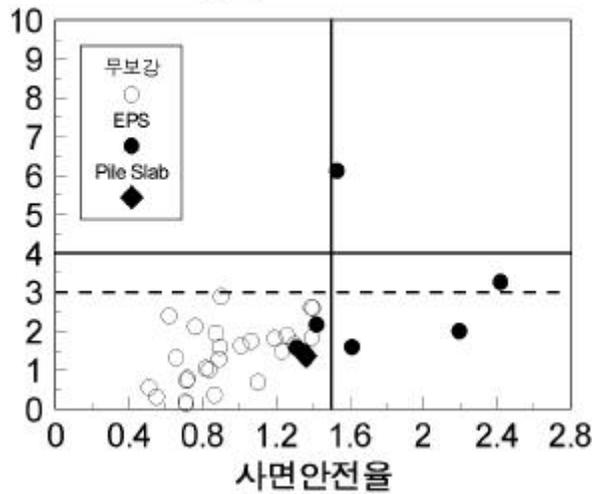
(F)

측방유동지수 (%)



(a) Program "SLOPE" : Bishop Method

측방유동지수 (%)



(b) Program "SLOPE" : Fellenius Method

5.3.3

(L)

, , (L) .

$$I_L = \mu_1 \mu_2 \mu_3 \frac{\gamma H}{c} \quad (2.2)$$

, I\_L 1.2 :

I\_L 1.2 :

5.9 "CHAMP"

(L)

(L)가

1.2

5.10 "SLOPE"

(L)

"CHAMP"

5.9

5.10

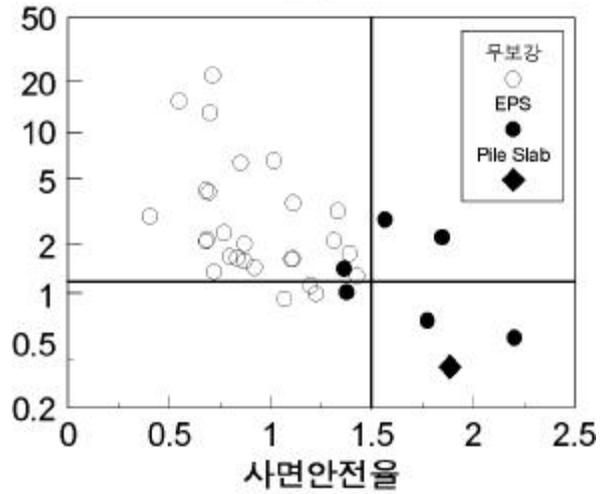
5.6

( 1.5,

1.8, Bishop 1.8, Fellenius 1.5)

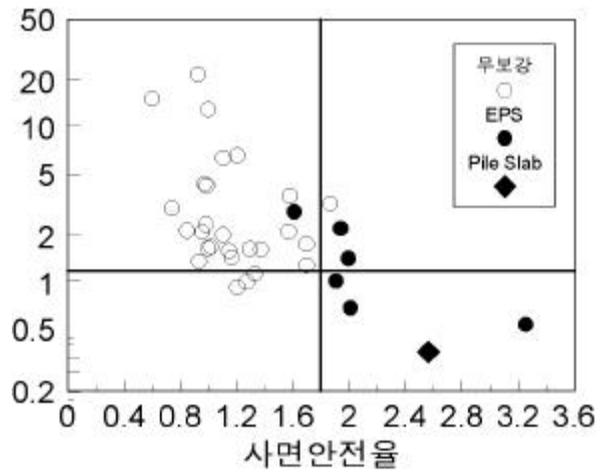
(L)

측방유동 판정지수 (IL)



(a) Program "CHAMP" :

측방유동 판정지수 (IL)

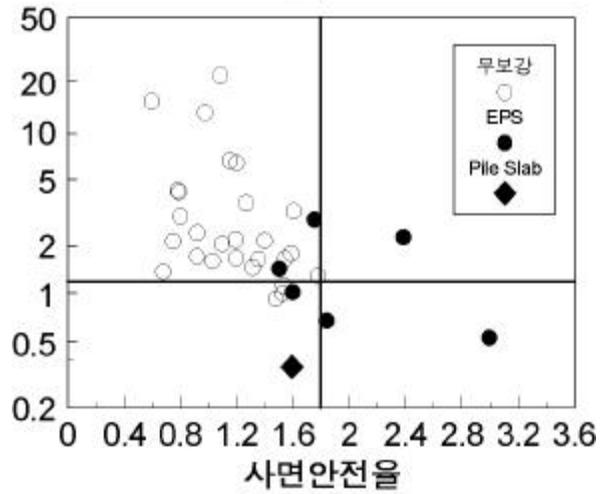


(b) Program "CHAMP" :

5.9

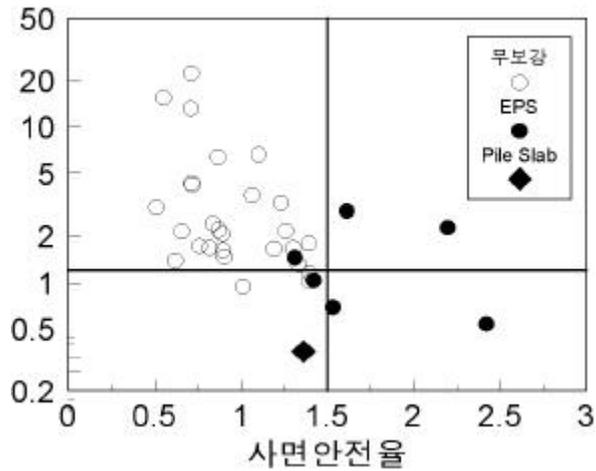
(I.)

측방유동 판정지수 (IL)



(a) Program "SLOPE" : Bishop Method

측방유동 판정지수 (IL)



(b) Program "SLOPE" : Fellenius Method

5.10

(L)

5.3.3 (Ns)

5.11 (Ns) 5.12 CHAMP SLOPE . T schebotarioff 가 3.0  
가

$$N_s = \frac{\gamma H}{c} \quad (5.1)$$

H c

5.11 (Ns) 5.12 ( 1.5, 1.8, Bishop 1.8, Fellenius 1.5) 5.6  
(Ns) 3

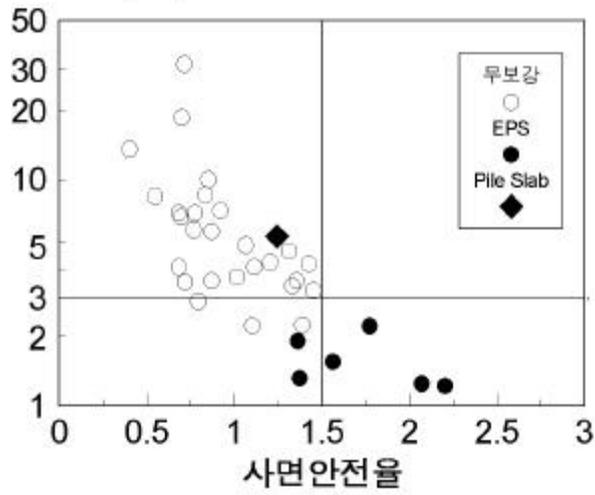
T schebotarioff

T schebotarioff

가 가

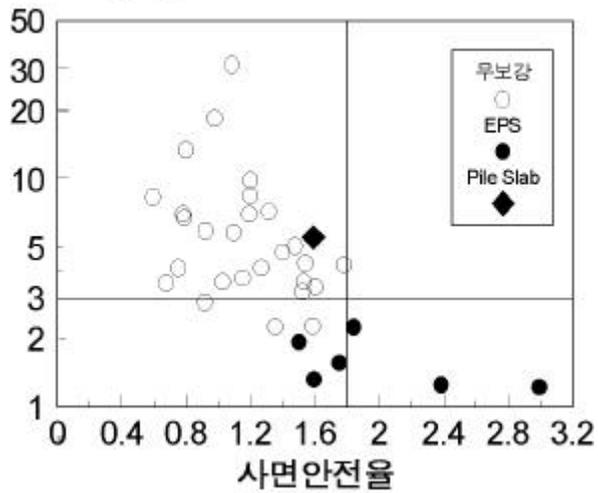
가

안정수 (Ns)



(a) Program "CHAMP" :

안정수 (Ns)

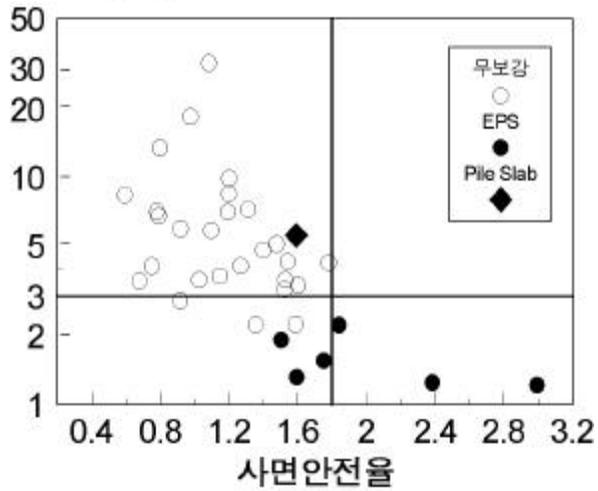


(b) Program "CHAMP" :

5.11

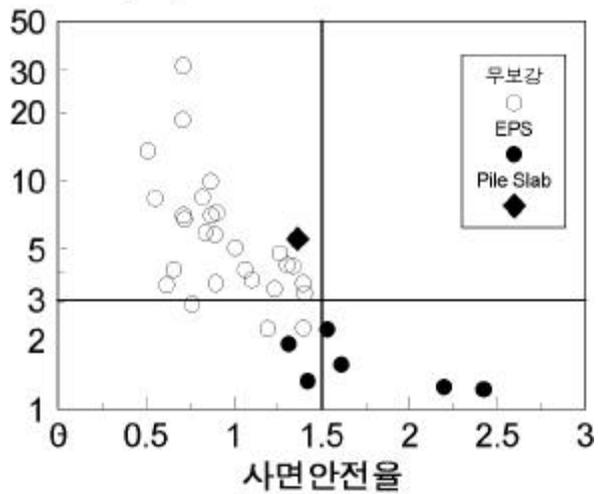
(Ns)

안정수 (Ns)



(a) Program "SLOPE" : Bishop Method

안정수 (Ns)



(b) Program "SLOPE" : Fellenius Method

5.12

(Ns)

### 5.3.5

(F) ( 5.13) (L)  
 ( 5.14) (F) (L) ,

5.13 (F)  
 $4 \times 10^{-2}$   $3 \times 10^{-2}$

F  $3 \times 10^{-2}$

5.14 (L)  
 $I_L$  1.2

5.15 (L) (F)

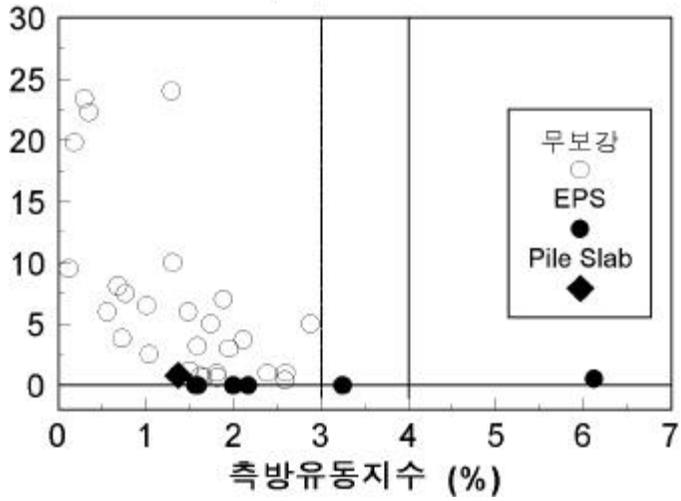
5.1

$$\log I_L = - 0.91 \log F + 0.47 \quad (5.1)$$

$$I_L = K F^{-1} \quad K = D/1 \times b/B \times 1/A$$

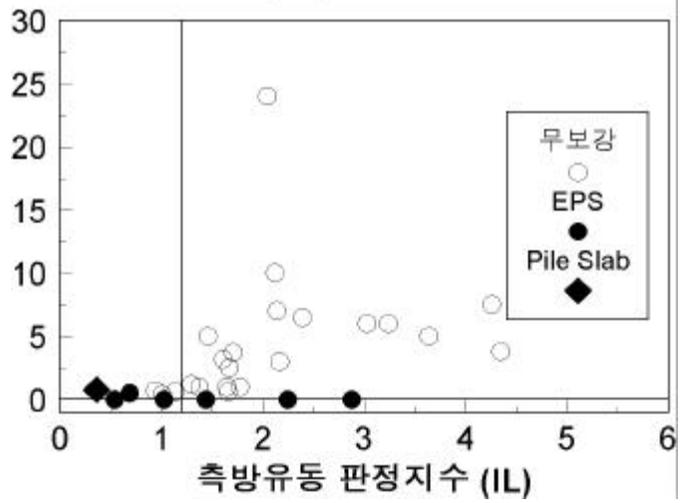
K , , .

교대의 측방변위 (cm)

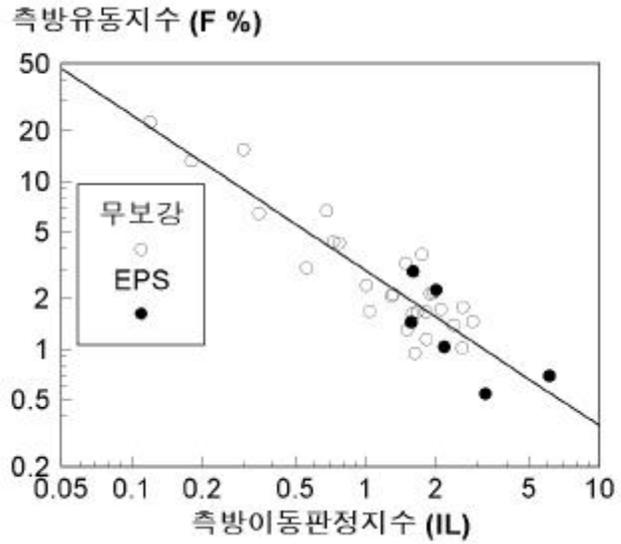


5.13 (F)

교대의 측방변위 (cm)



5.14 (I.)



5.15

(L)

(F)

#### 5.4

(F)

(L)

(F),

(L)

5.7

5.8

5.9

5.10

EPS, Pile Slab

가

(1994)

(1994)

5cm

1.5

cm

가

가

(1994)

5cm

5.6

5.6

			5cm	
SLOPE	Bishop	1.8	1.6	
	Fellenius	1.5	1.4	
CHAMP		1.5	1.4	
		1.8	1.6	

1.5) (Ns) ( 1.5, 1.8, Bishop 1.8, Fellenius (Ns) 3

Tschebotarioff

가

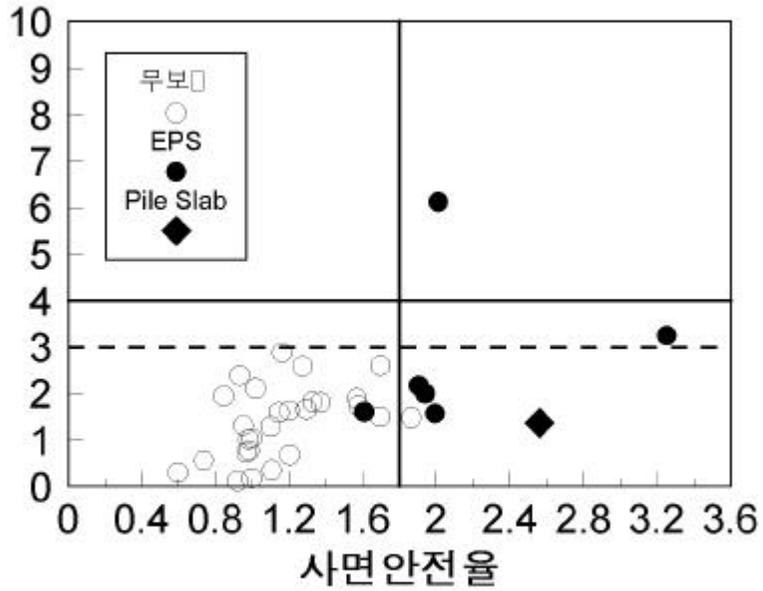
Tschebotarioff

가

가

가

측방유동지수 (%)



- Program "CHAMP" 말뚝효과 고려 -