

4

4.1

2가

4.1

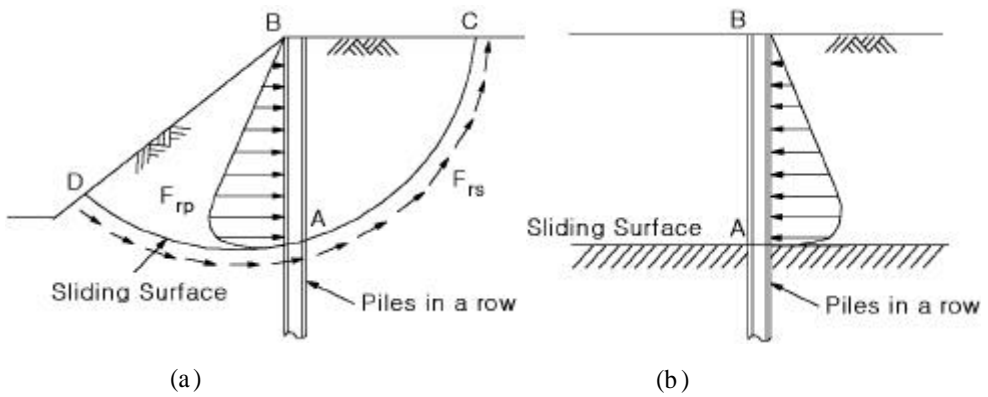
가

()

4.1(b)

4.1(a)

가



4.1

(Ito

et al., 1979a, 1979b).

4.1.1

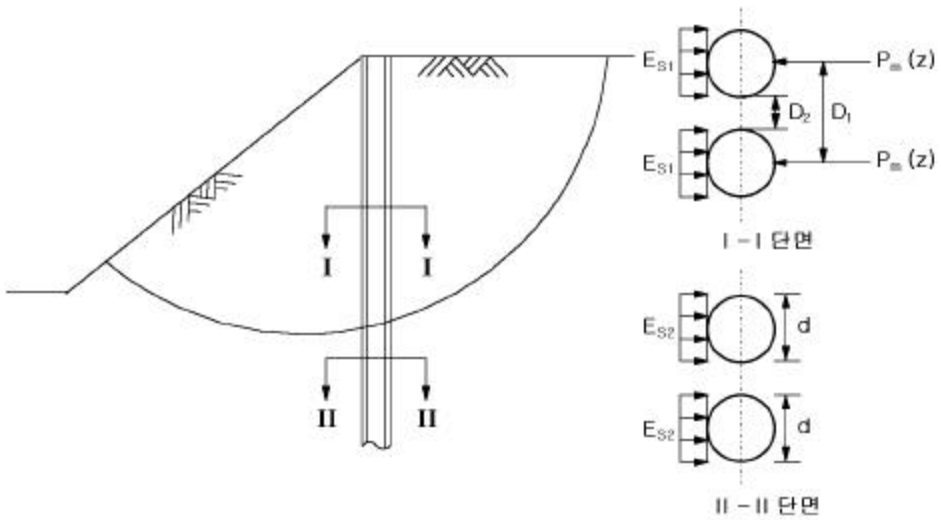
4.1(a)

$$P_{mi}(\bar{z})$$

(, 1983).

4.2

(, 1989 ; , 1991).



4.2

$$E_p I_p \frac{d^4 y_{1i}}{dz^4} = P_{mi(z)} - E_{s1i} y_{1i} \quad (0 < z < H) \quad (4.1)$$

$$E_p I_p \frac{d^4 y_{2i}}{dz^4} = - E_{s2i} y_{2i} \quad (H < z < L_p)$$

$$P_{mi(z)} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{E_{s1i}}{E_p I_p} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{E_{s1i}}{E_p I_p} \right)^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{E_{s1i}}{E_p I_p} \right)^{-1} \right)^{-1} \right) \right]$$

$$P_{mi(z)} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{E_{s1i}}{E_p I_p} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{E_{s1i}}{E_p I_p} \right)^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{E_{s1i}}{E_p I_p} \right)^{-1} \right)^{-1} \right) \right]$$

$$y_{1i} = e^{-\alpha_1 z} (a_{1i} \cos \alpha_1 z + a_{2i} \sin \alpha_1 z) + e^{-\alpha_2 z} (a_{3i} \cos \alpha_2 z + a_{4i} \sin \alpha_2 z) + (f_{1i} + f_{2i} z) / E_{s1i} \quad (4.2a)$$

$$y_{2i} = e^{-\alpha_1 z} (b_{1i} \cos \alpha_1 z + b_{2i} \sin \alpha_1 z) + e^{-\alpha_2 z} (b_{3i} \cos \alpha_2 z + b_{4i} \sin \alpha_2 z) \quad (4.2b)$$

$$a_{1i}, a_{2i}, a_{3i}, a_{4i}, b_{1i}, b_{2i}, b_{3i}, b_{4i}$$

$$\alpha_{1i} = \sqrt[4]{E_{s1i} / 4E_p I_p} \quad \alpha_{2i} = \sqrt[4]{E_{s2i} / 4E_p I_p}$$

가 가

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad M = 0, S = 0 \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad M = 0, \theta = 0 \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad Y = 0, M = 0 \\
 & \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad Y = 0, \theta = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [Y]_{z=0} &= [Y_1]_{z=0} = [Y_2]_{z=0} \\
 [\theta]_{z=0} &= [\theta_1]_{z=0} = [\theta_2]_{z=0} \\
 [M]_{z=0} &= [M_1]_{z=0} = [M_2]_{z=0} \\
 [S]_{z=0} &= [S_1]_{z=0} = [S_2]_{z=0}
 \end{aligned}$$

(4.3)

$$[A][X] = \{C\} \tag{4.3}$$

$[A]$:

$$[X]^T : [a_{1i}, a_{2i}, a_{3i}, a_{4i}, b_{1i}, b_{2i}, b_{3i}, b_{4i}]$$

$\{C\}$:

$$, \quad [X] \tag{3.4}$$

$$[X] = [A]^{-1}\{C\} \tag{4.4}$$

$$(4.4) \quad a_{1i}, a_{2i}, a_{3i}, a_{4i}, b_{1i}, b_{2i}, b_{3i}, b_{4i}$$

$$E_{sl} i = 0 \quad ,$$

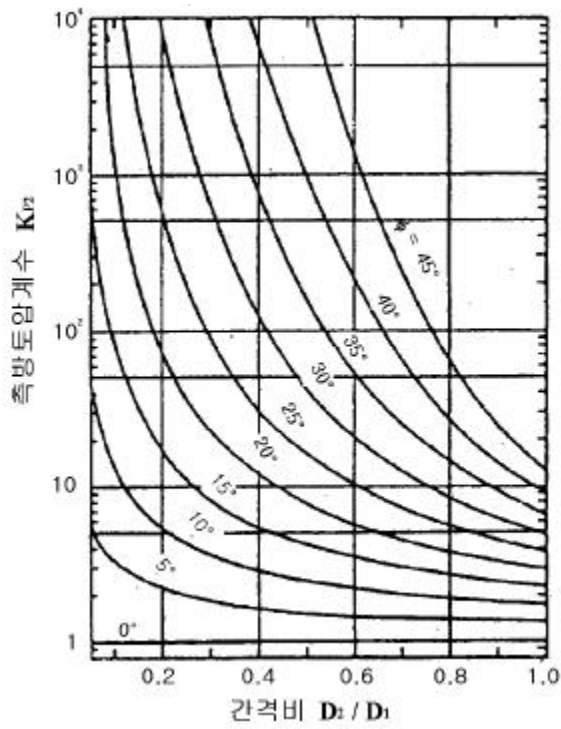
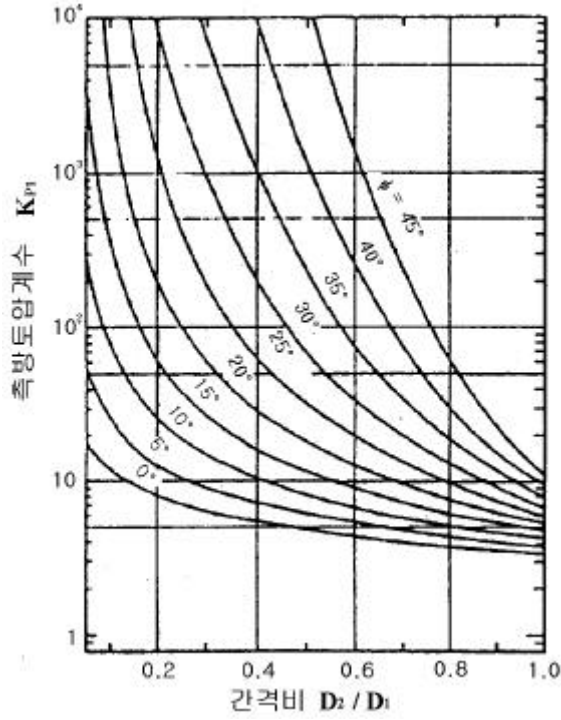
4.1

4.1

Fixity condition	Free head	Unrotated head	
Integral constants	a_0	$\frac{H'}{12E_p I_p^3} \{ 3(2 + H'f_1 - H'(3 + 2H'f_2)) \}$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p I_p^3 (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 + 6H' + 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 + 12H' + 6f_2)) \}$
	a_1	$\frac{-H'}{12E_p I_p^3} \{ 6(1 + H'f_1 - H'(3 + 4H'f_2)) \}$	$\frac{-(H')^2}{24E_p I_p (1 + H')} \{ 4(3 + 2H'f_1 - H'(6 + 5H'f_2)) \}$
	a_2	$\frac{H'^2}{12E_p I_p} (3f_1 - 2H'f_2)$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p I_p (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 - 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 - 6f_2)) \}$
	a_3	$\frac{H'^2}{12E_p I_p} (2f_1 - H'f_2)$	$\frac{H'}{12E_p I_p} (2f_1 - H'f_2)$
	A	$\frac{H'}{12E_p I_p^3} \{ 3(2 + H'f_1 - H'(3 + 2H'f_2)) \}$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p I_p^3 (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 + 6H' + 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 + 12H' + 6f_2)) \}$
	B	$\frac{-(H')^2}{12E_p I_p^3} (3f_1 - 2H'f_2)$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p I_p (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 - 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 - 6f_2)) \}$
Pile deflection	$y_1 = a_0 + a_1 \bar{z} + a_2 \bar{z}^2 + a_3 \bar{z}^3 + \frac{f_1}{24E_p I_p} \bar{z}^4 + \frac{f_2}{120E_p I_p} \bar{z}^5 \quad (-H' \bar{z} = 0)$ $y_2 = e^{-\bar{z}} (A \cos \bar{z} + B \sin \bar{z}) \quad (\bar{z} = 0)$		
Maximum bending moment ($-H \bar{z} = 0$)	$-2E_p I_p a_2$ at $\bar{z} = 0$	$-E_p I_p (2a_2 - 6a_3 H' + \frac{f_1}{2E_p I_p} (H')^2)$ $-\frac{f_2}{6E_p I_p} (H')^3$ at $\bar{z} = -H'$	
Maximum bending moment ($\bar{z} = 0$)	$-2E_p I_p^2 e^{-\bar{z}_2} B \cos \bar{z}_2 (A \sin \bar{z}_2 - B \cos \bar{z}_2)$ at $\bar{z}_2 = \frac{1}{\tan^{-1} \frac{A+B}{A-B}}$	$-2E_p I_p^2 e^{-\bar{z}_2} B \cos \bar{z}_2 (A \sin \bar{z}_2 - B \cos \bar{z}_2)$ at $\bar{z}_2 = \frac{1}{\tan^{-1} \frac{A+B}{A-B}}$	
Depth \bar{z}_3	or $\frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A}{B})}$		
Depth \bar{z}_4	or $\frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A-B}{A+B})}$		

4.1 ()

Hinged head	Fixed head
$\frac{(H')^3}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(2 + H')(3 + H')f_1$ $- H'(7 - 2(H')^2 + 27 H' + 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{(H')^4}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(3 + H')^2 f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^2 + 9 H' + 12)f_2 \}$
$\frac{- (H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(2 - 3(H')^3 + 5 - 2(H')^2$ $- 6)f_1 - H'(14 - 3(H')^3 + 27 - 2(H')^2 - 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{- (H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 10(- 3(H')^3 + 3 - 3(H')^2$ $- 6)f_1 - H'(4 - 3(H')^3 + 9 - 2(H')^2 - 15)f_2 \}$
$\frac{(H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(- 3(H')^3 - H' - 6)f_1$ $- H'(7 - 3(H')^3 - 30 H' - 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{(H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(- 3(H')^3 - 9 H' - 12)f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^3 - 12 H' - 15)f_2 \}$
$\frac{(H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(5 - 2(H')^2 + 12 H' + 6)f_1$ $- H'(9 - 2(H')^2 + 20 H' + 10)f_2 \}$	$\frac{2(H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 10(2 + H')f_1$ $- H'(5 + 3 H')f_2 \}$
$\frac{(H')^3}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(2 + H')(3 + H')f_1$ $- H'(7 - 2(H')^2 + 27 H' + 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{(H')^4}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(3 + H')^2 f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^2 + 9 H' + 12)f_2 \}$
$\frac{- (H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(- 3(H')^3 - 6 H' - 6)f_1$ $- H'(7 - 3(H')^3 - 30 H' - 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{- (H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(- 3(H')^3 - 9 H' - 12)f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^3 - 12 H' - 15)f_2 \}$
$y_1 = a_0 + a_1 \bar{z} + a_2 \bar{z}^2 + a_3 \bar{z}^3 + \frac{f_1}{24E_p I_p} \bar{z}^4 + \frac{f_2}{120E_p I_p} \bar{z}^5 \quad (- H' \bar{z} = 0)$ $y_2 = e^{-\bar{z}} (A \cos \bar{z} + B \sin \bar{z}) \quad (\bar{z} = 0)$	
$- E_p I_p (2a_2 + 6a_3 \bar{z}_1 + \frac{f_1}{2E_p I_p} (\bar{z}_1)^2 + \frac{f_2}{6E_p I_p} (\bar{z}_1)^3)$ $\text{at } \bar{z}_1 = \frac{-f_1 \pm \sqrt{(f_1)^2 - 12E_p I_p a_3 f_2}}{f_2}$	$- E_p I_p (2a_2 - 6a_3 H' + \frac{f_1}{2E_p I_p} (H')^2 - \frac{f_2}{6E_p I_p} (H')^3)$ $\text{at } \bar{z}_1 = - H'$
$2B - 2E_p I_p \quad \text{at } \bar{z} = 0$	$2B - 2E_p I_p \quad \text{at } \bar{z} = 0$
$\text{or } \frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A}{B})}$	
$\text{or } \frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A-B}{A+B})}$	



4.3 K_{p1} K_{p2}

4.1.2

가, (4.1)
, (4.1)

가

(Plastic hinge)가

가

(Ultimate lateral soil reaction)

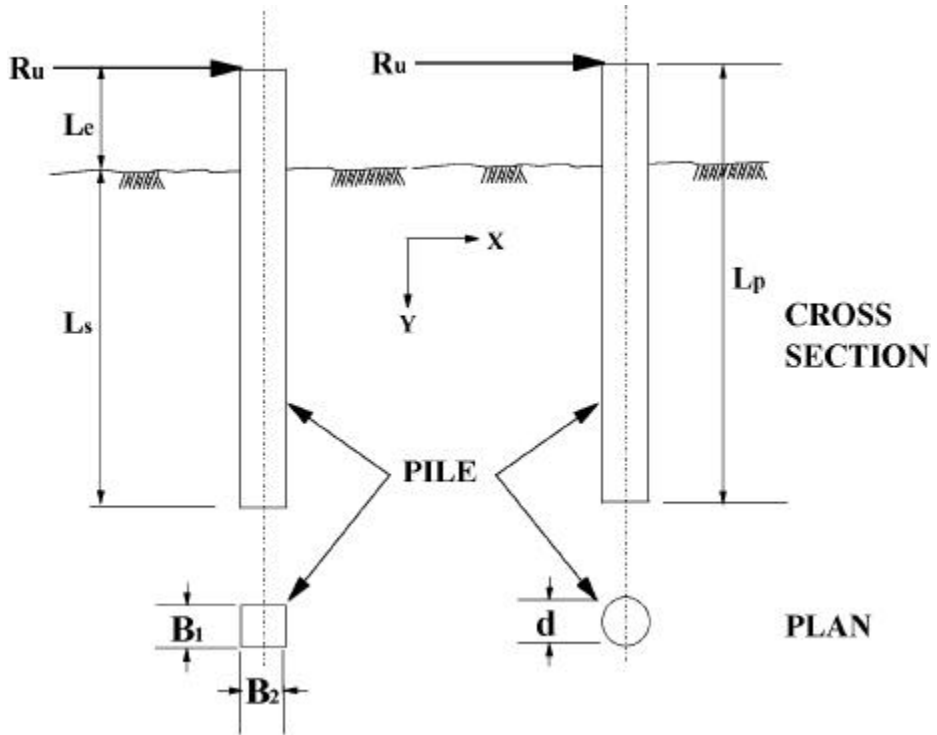
가.

4.4

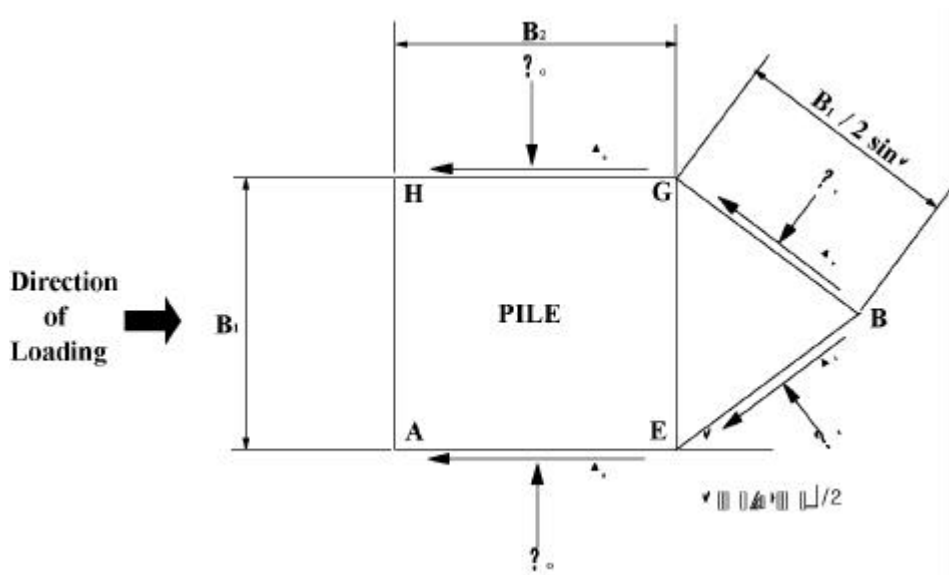
가

가, R_u , L_e , L_s , L_p

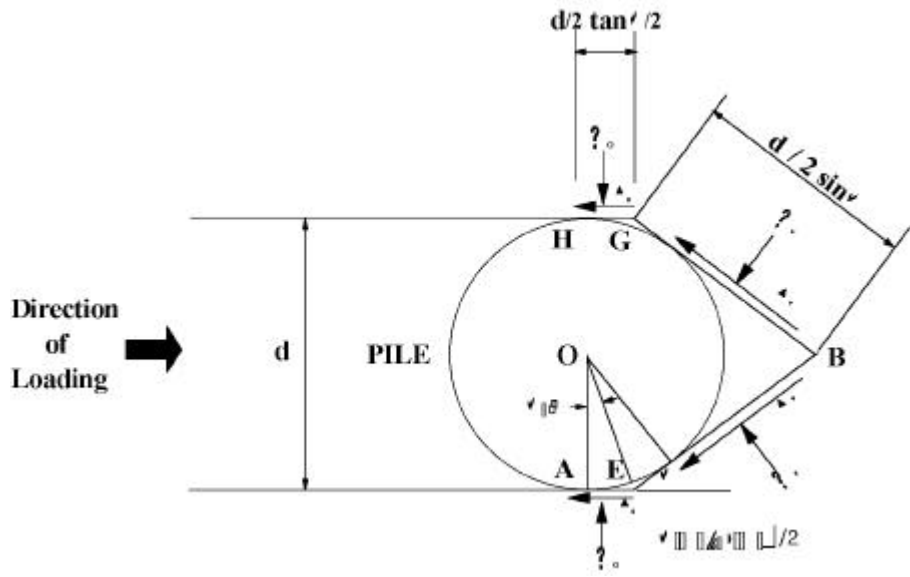
.(, 1984)



4.4



(a)



(b)

4.5

4.5

가

(1) Mohr-Coulomb

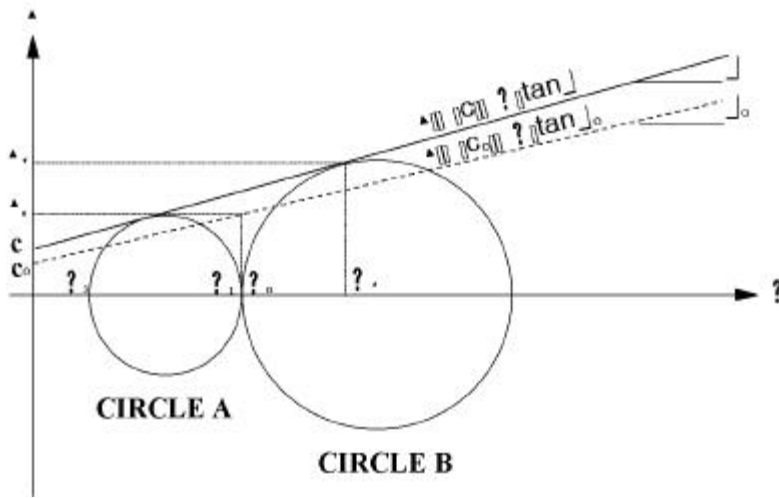
(2) 4.5 AEB HGB 가 ,

$$\alpha = \frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{\phi}{2}$$

(3)

(4)

(5)



±x 4.6

Mohr

4.6

AEB

HGB

Mohr

A

GEB

σ_1 σ_3

ϕ c

B

EB

GB

ϕ_0

c_0

H

ϕ

c

A

B

σ_α

τ_α

σ_1

$$\sigma_\alpha = \sigma_1(1 + \sin \phi) + c \cdot \cos \phi \quad (4.9)$$

$$\tau_\alpha = \{\sigma_1(1 + \sin \phi) + c \cdot \cos \phi\} \tan \phi + c \quad (4.10)$$

4.5a

AE

HG

σ_0

A

σ_1

$$\sigma_0 = \sigma_1 \tag{4.11}$$

$$\tau_0 = \sigma_1 \tan \phi_0 + c_0 \tag{4.12}$$

AE HG X P_1

$$P_1 = 2\tau_0 B_2 = 2\tau_0 \xi B_1 \tag{4.13}$$

$$\xi (= B_2/B_1) \tag{4.12}$$

(4.14)

$$P_1 = 2\xi B_1 (\sigma_1 \tan \phi_0 + c_0) \tag{4.14}$$

EBG BE BG X P_2

$$P_2 = \sigma_a B_1 + \tau_a \frac{B_1}{\tan \alpha} \tag{4.15}$$

(4.9) (4.10) (4.15)

$$P_2 = (\sigma_1 (1 + \sin \phi) + c \cdot \cos \phi) B_1 + \{(\sigma_1 (1 + \sin \phi) + c \cdot \cos \phi) \tan \phi + c\} \frac{B_1}{\tan \alpha} \tag{4.16}$$

P_u (4.14) (4.16) P_1 P_2

(4.17)가

$$P_u = 2\xi B_1(\sigma_1 \tan \phi_0 + c_0) + (\sigma_1(1 + \sin \phi) + c \cdot \cos \phi)B_1 + \{(\sigma_1(1 + \sin \phi) + c \cdot \cos \phi) \tan \phi + c\} \frac{B_1}{\tan \alpha} \quad (4.17)$$

$$\sigma_1 \quad (4.18) \quad z$$

$$P_u(z) = K_{A1} \cdot c \cdot B_1 + K_{A2} \cdot \gamma \cdot z \cdot B_1 \quad (4.18)$$

$$\gamma \quad K_{A1} \quad K_{A2}$$

$$K_{A1} = 4 \sec \phi + 2 \tan \phi (3 + \sin \phi) + 2N_\phi \tan \phi \times (1 + \sin \phi) + 4 \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\phi}{2} \right) \tan \phi_0 \xi + \frac{2c_0}{c} \xi \quad (4.19)$$

$$K_{A2} = (N_\phi + 2 \tan \phi_0 \xi) N_\phi$$

$$N_\phi = \tan^2 \left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\phi}{2} \right) \quad \text{H}$$

$$(4.19) \quad \phi_0 = \phi \quad c_0 = c$$

4.5b AEB HGE

$$\text{AE HG} \quad \frac{d}{2} \cdot \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\phi}{4} \right)$$

$$\xi = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\phi}{4} \right) \quad c_0 = c \quad \phi_0 = \phi$$

$$K_{A1} \quad K_{A2} \quad (4.17)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 K_{A1} &= 4 \sec \phi + 2 \tan \phi (3 + \sin \phi) + 2N_{\phi} \tan \phi \\
 &\times (1 + \sin \phi) + 2 \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\phi}{2} \right) \tan \phi \times \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\phi}{4} \right) + \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\phi}{4} \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{4.20}$$

$$K_{A2} = (N_{\phi} + 2 \tan \phi \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} - \frac{\phi}{4} \right)) N_{\phi}$$

$$c = 0 \tag{4.18} \quad (4.21) \quad .(\quad \& \quad ,$$

1984)

$$P_u(z) = K_{A2} \cdot \gamma \cdot z \cdot B_1 \tag{4.21}$$

$$K_{A2} \tag{4.19} \quad (4.20) \quad .$$

$$\phi = 0 \tag{矩形} \quad (4.19)$$

$$K_{A1} = 4 + 2 \frac{c_0}{c} \xi \tag{4.22}$$

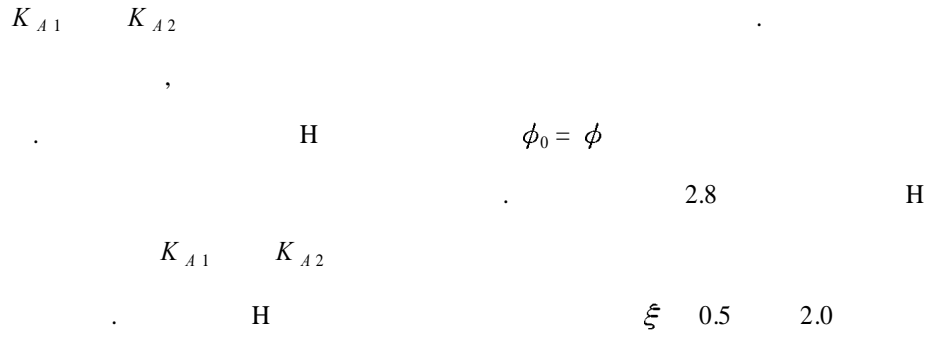
$$K_{A2} = 1$$

$$(4.20) \quad (4.23) \text{가} \quad .$$

$$K_{A1} = 4 + \tan \left(\frac{\pi}{8} \right) \doteq 4.4 \tag{4.23}$$

$$K_{A2} = 1$$

$$(4.18)$$



K_{A1} K_{A2}

4.1.3

가

3n 가

(Infinite Slope)

GLE (Fellenius , Bishop)

4.1(b)

$(F_s)_{slope}$

$$(F_s)_{slope} = \frac{F_r}{F_d} = \frac{F_{rs} + F_{rp}}{F_d} \quad (4.24)$$

, F_r F_d

, F_{rs}

, F_{rp}

$$(F_s)_{slope} = \frac{M_r}{M_d} = \frac{M_{rs} + M_{rp}}{M_d} \quad (4.25)$$

$$M_r, M_d, M_{rs}, M_{rp} \quad (4.24)$$

$$(4.25) \quad F_{rs}, F_d, M_{rs}, M_d, F_{rp}, M_{rp} \quad 1$$

$$(4.1) \quad P_{mi}(z) \quad (4.1)$$

$$E_{sli} y_{li} \quad)$$

$$M_{rs} \text{ 가 } F_{rs} \quad (4.24)$$

$$(4.25)$$

$$\text{가 } 4.1.2$$

$$F_{rp}, M_{rp} \quad 4.2.2$$

$$(4.23) \quad F_{rs}, F_d$$

$$(4.24) \quad M_{rs}, M_d \quad (4.23)$$

$$(4.24)$$

4.2

4.2.1 FELLENIUS BISHOP

4.7 4.8

Fellenius Bishop

Bishop

0.15

0.05

Fellenius

Bishop

가

가

가

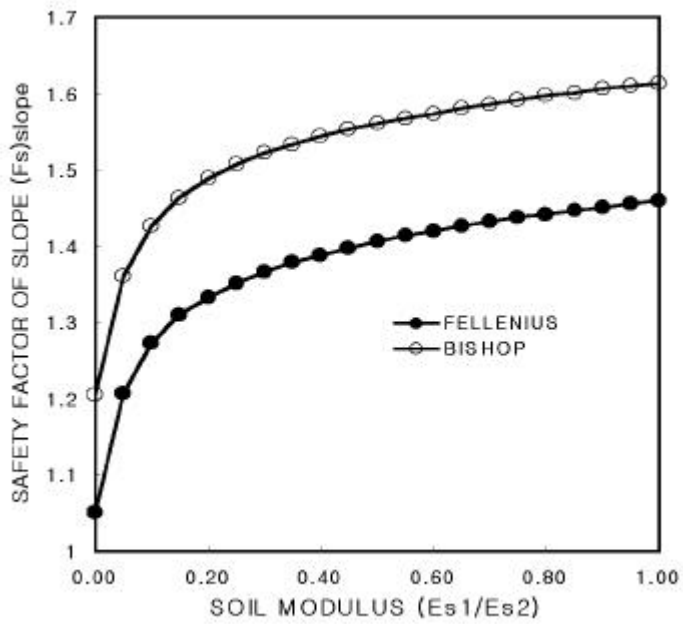
Fellenius

Fellenius

Fellenius

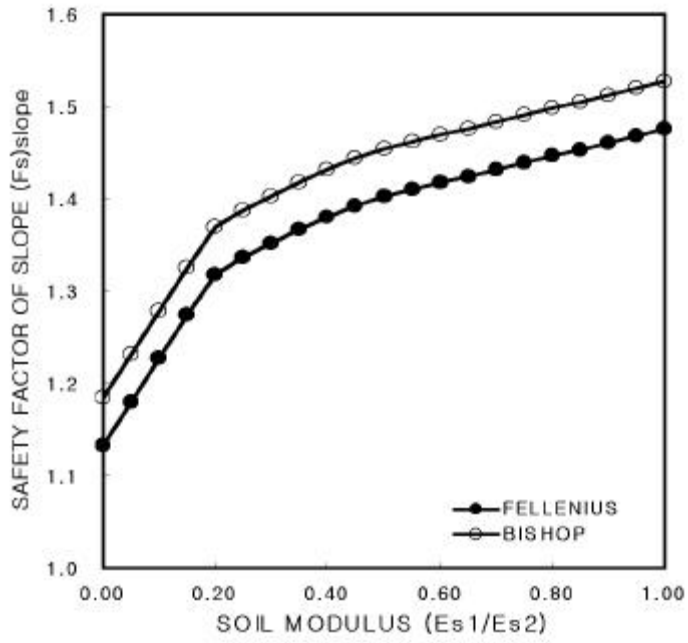
가

Bishop



4.7

()



4.8

()

4.2.2

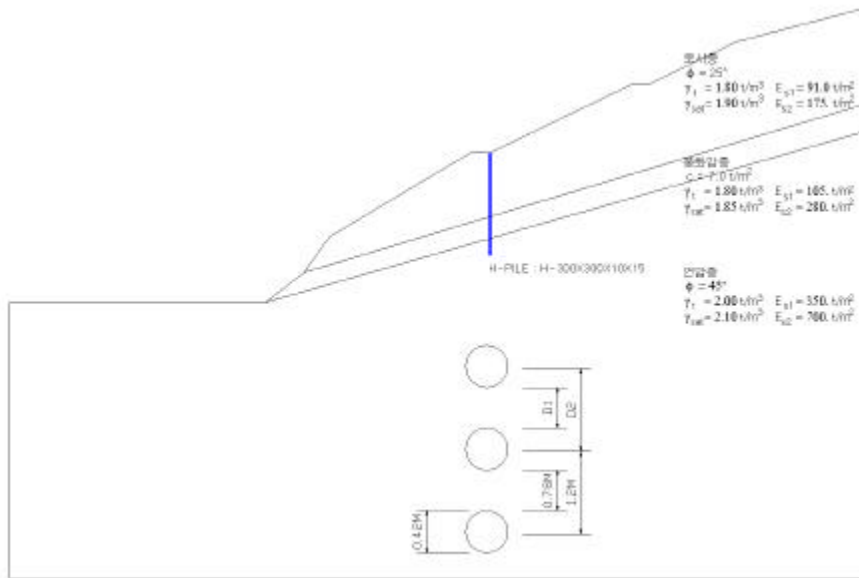
4.9

SLOPILE

가

4.9

2m



4.9

4.9

4.10 4.14 . 4.10 4.11

0.8%

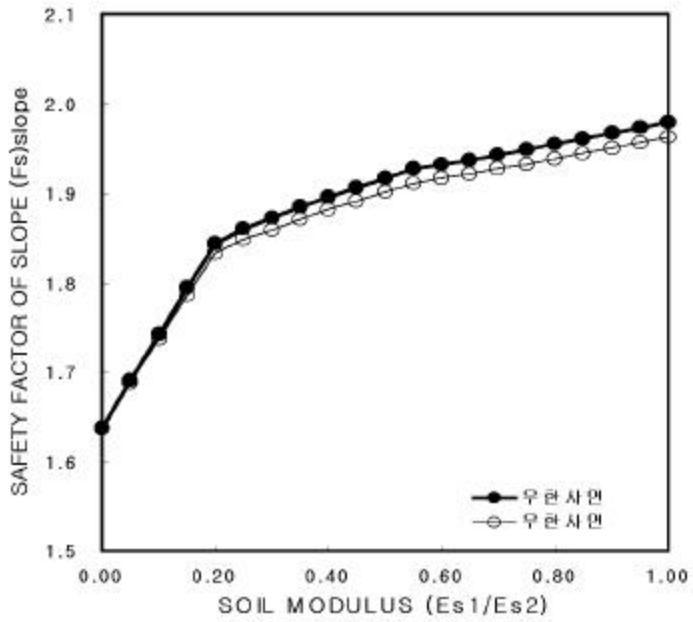
1.2%

(/) 4.12

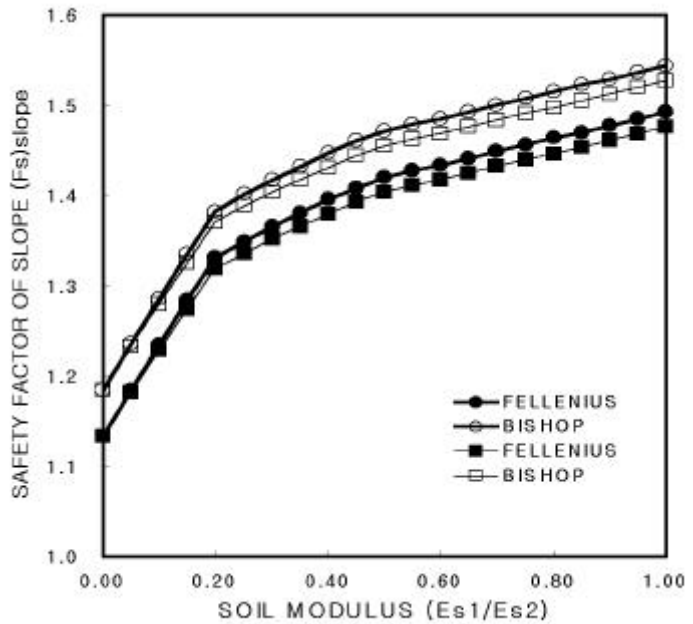
가 0.2 가 0.5

가 0.5

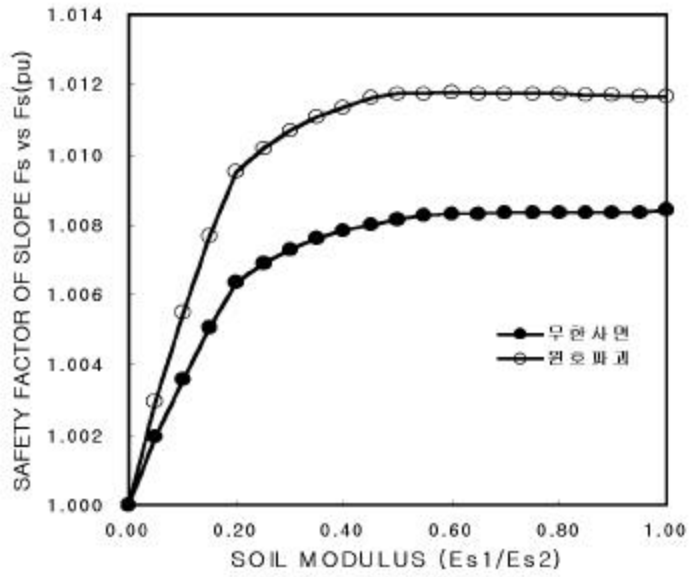
가



4.10 ()



4.11 ()



4.12

(F_s) vs (F_s (pu))

4.13 4.14

가

가

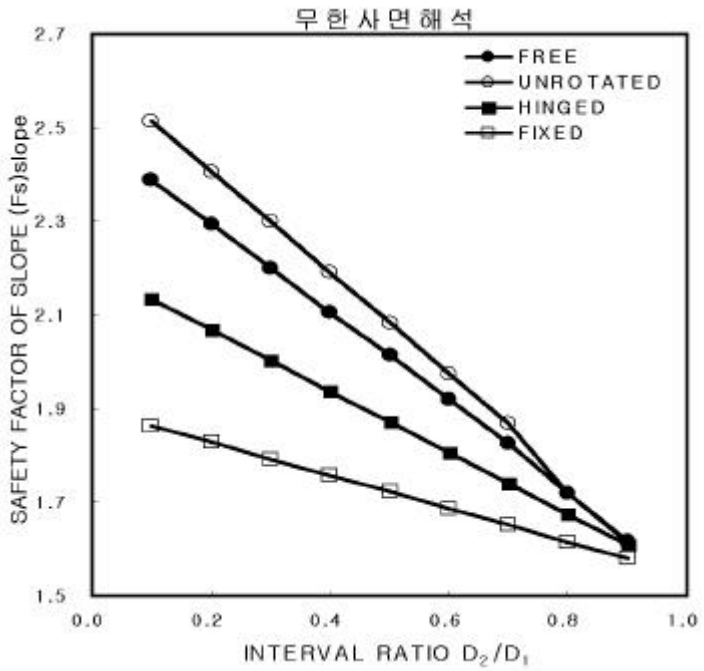
2

0.8%

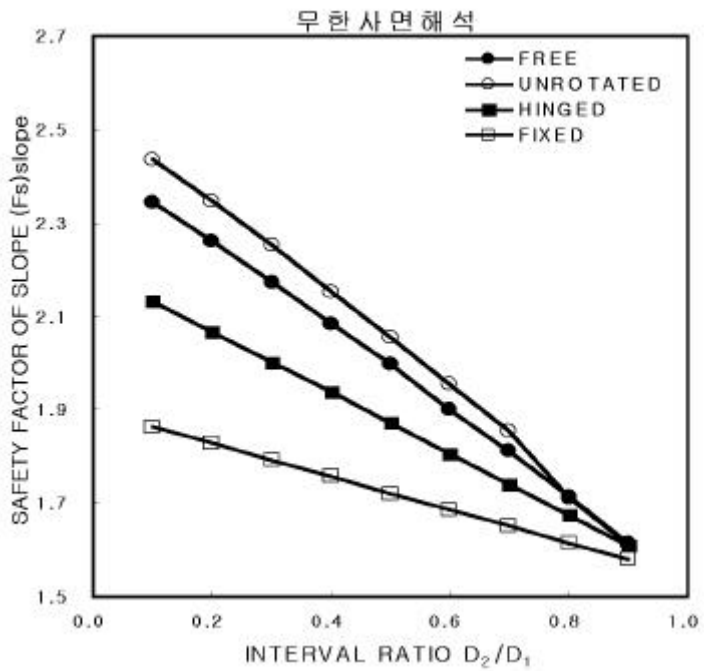
1.2%

5 6

가



4.13 ()



4.14 ()

4.3 WINDOWS

CHAMP(CHUNG-ANG ABUTMENT PILES,
: 94-01-12-1022)

SPILE(STABILIZING PILES TO
CONTROL LANDSLIDE,
: 94-01-12-2970)

CHAMP
(Fellenius
(SLOPILE)
4.15

, Bishop) 가

가

가

가

GLE . GLE 가

가

가

가

가

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가

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가

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가

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가

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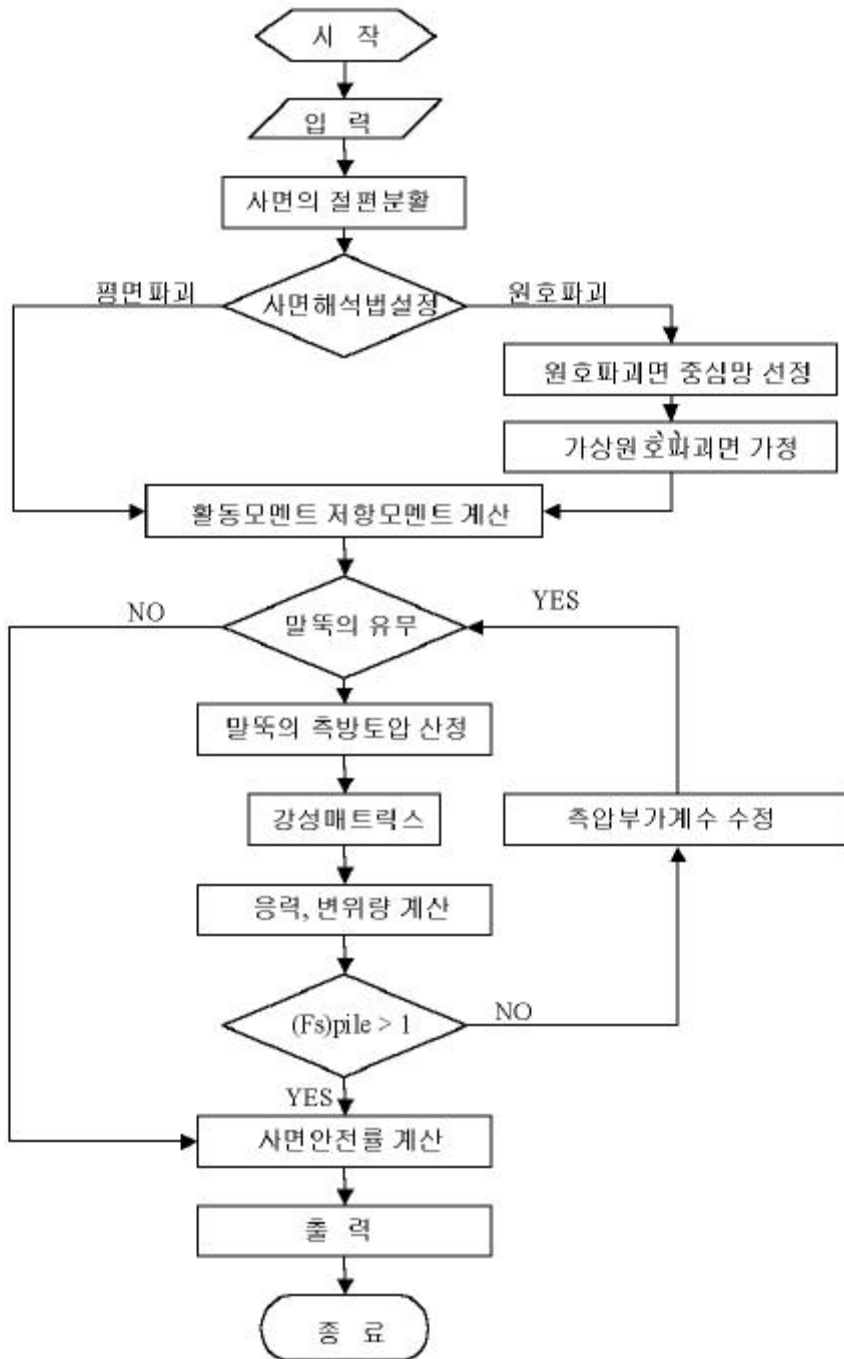
가

가

가

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4.15 WINSLOPE

4.4 WINSLOPE

SLOPILE WINDOWS

WINDOWS

(Multitasking)

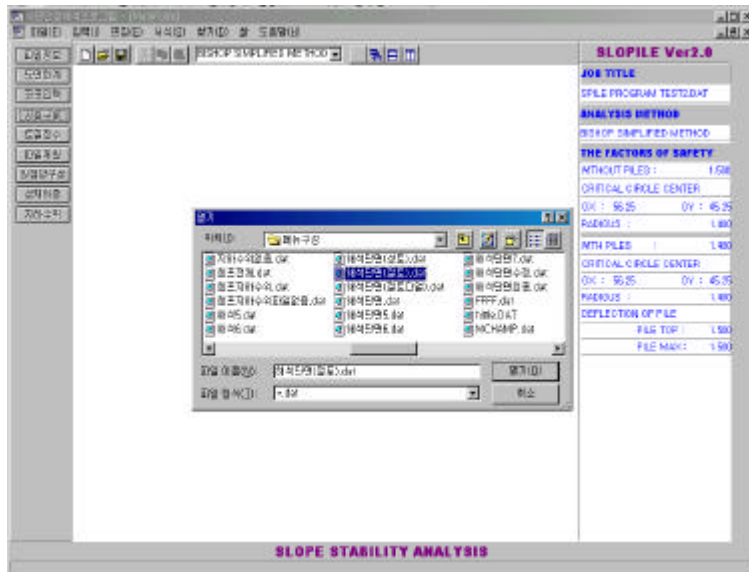
DOS

CHAMP, SPILE

SLOPILE

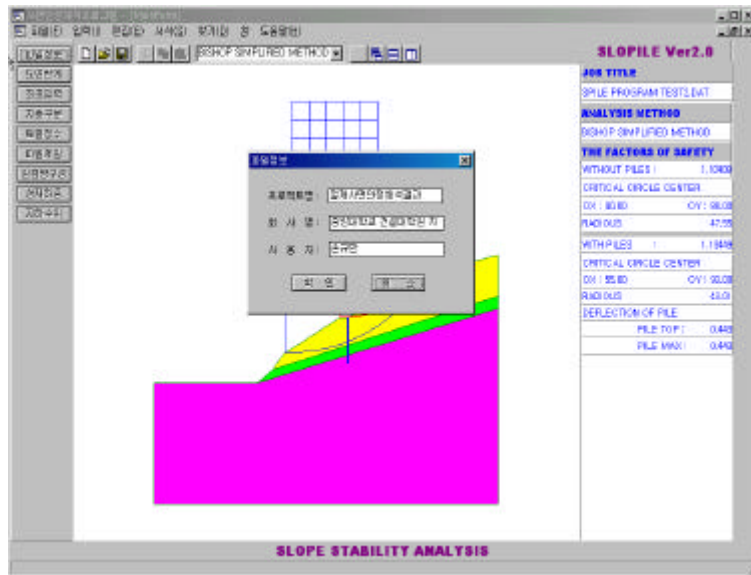
SLOPILE

(1)



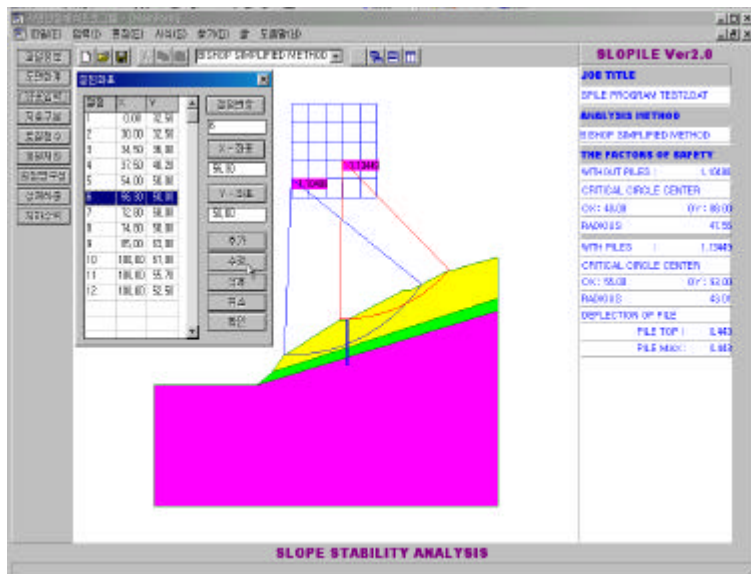
4.16

(2)



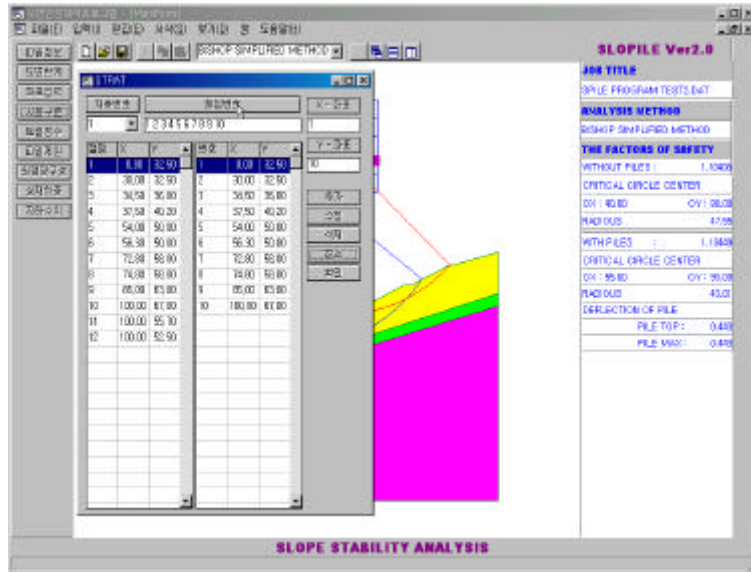
4.17

(3)



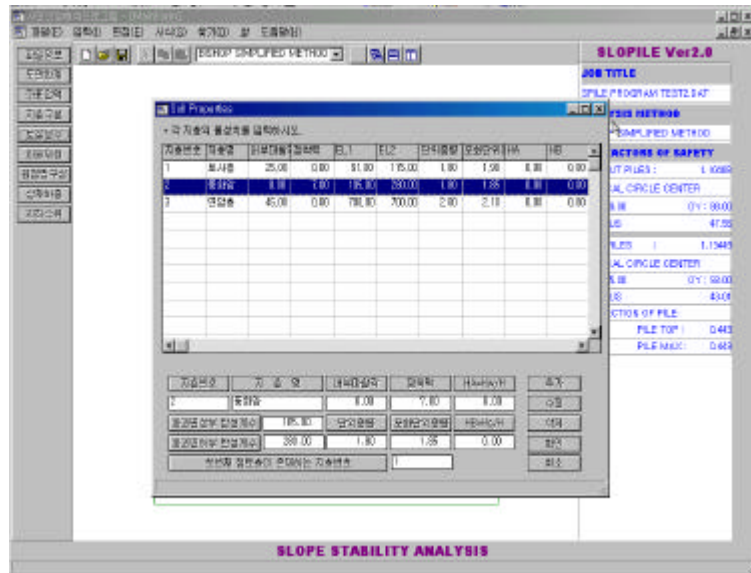
4.18

(4)



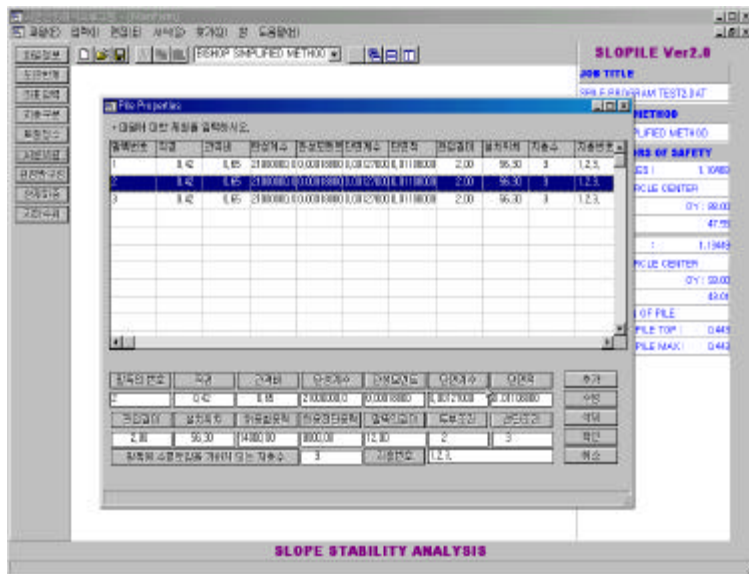
4.19

(5)



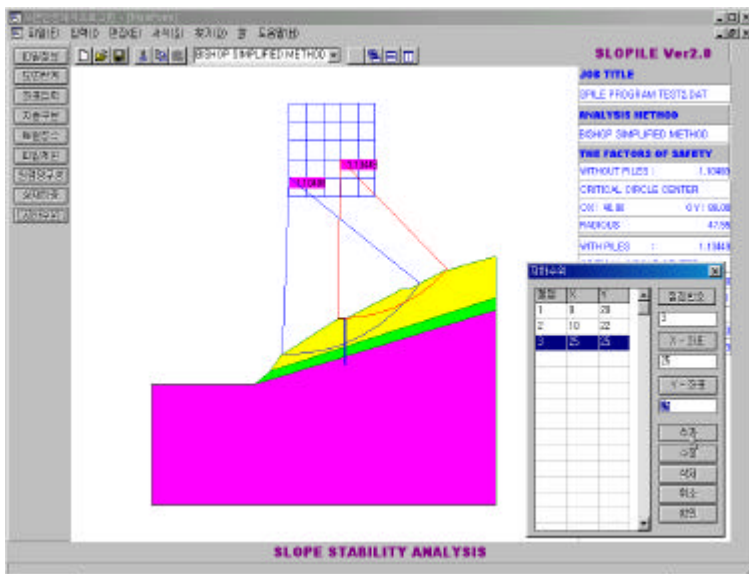
4.20

(6)



4.21

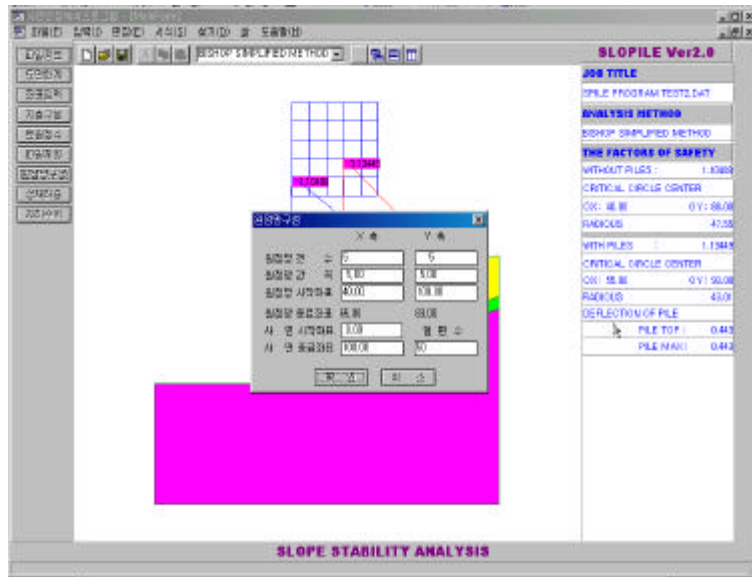
(7)



4.22

(8)

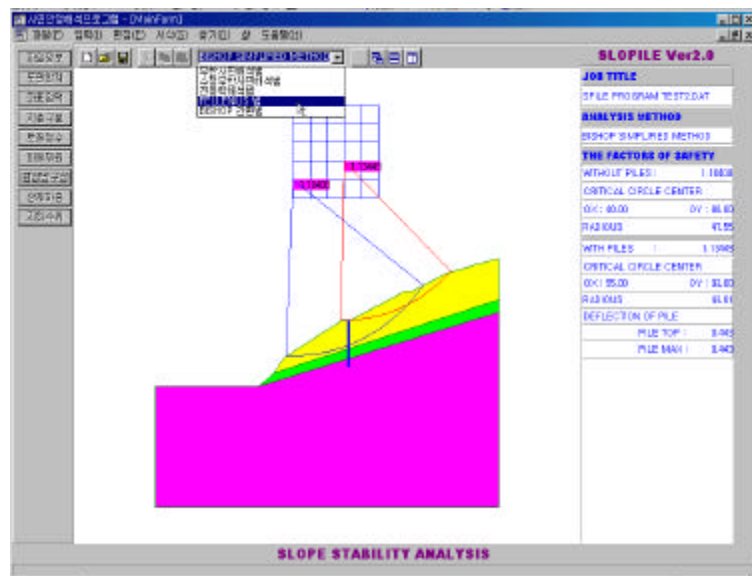
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4.23

(9)

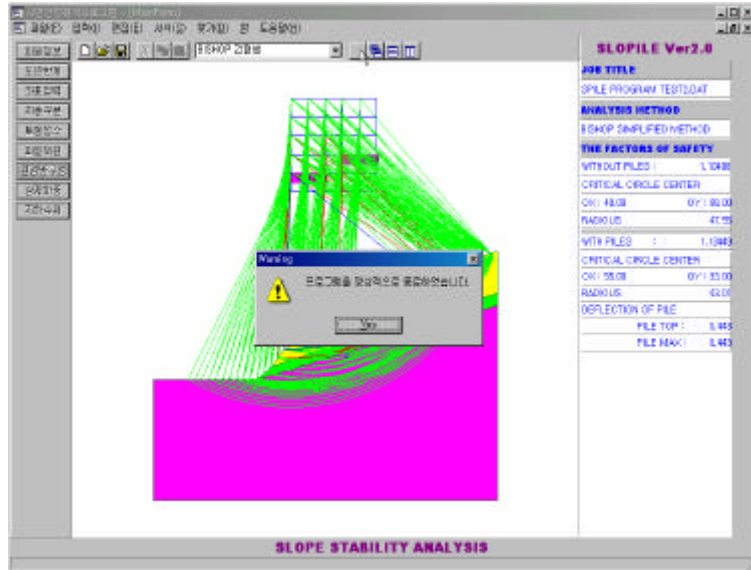
: , Fellenius , Bishop



4.24

(10)

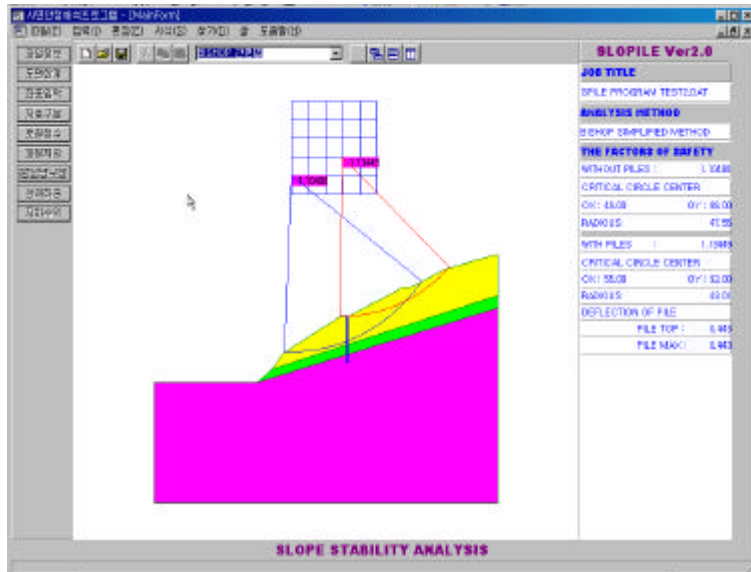
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4.25

(11)

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4.26