

3

3.1

2가

3.1

가

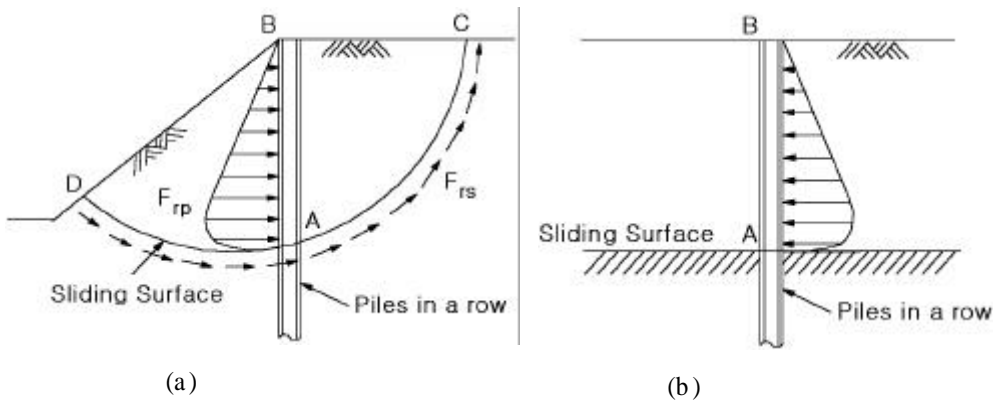
(

)

3.1(b)

3.1(a)

가



3.1

(Ito et al., 1979a, 1979b).

3.1.1

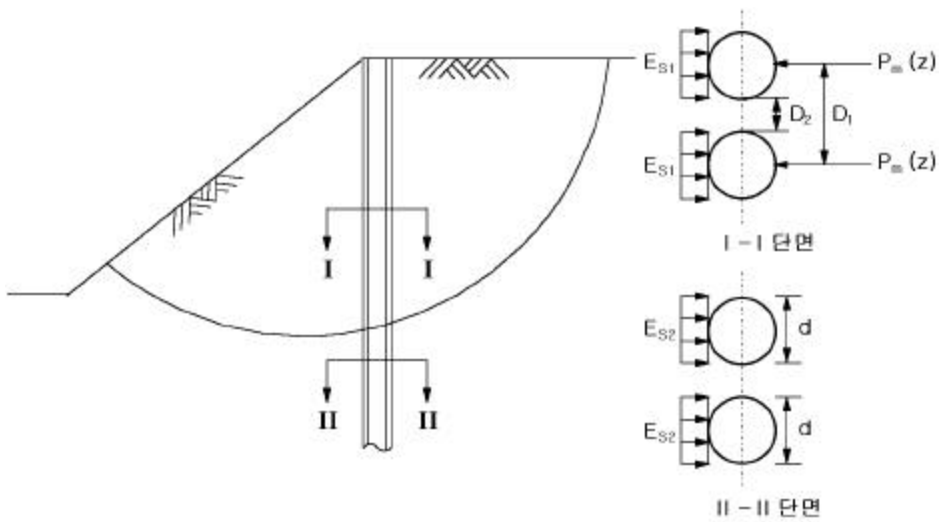
3.1(a)

$$P_{mi}(\bar{z})$$

(, 1983).

3.2

(, 1989 ; , 1991).



3.2

$$E_p I_p \frac{d^4 y_{1i}}{dz^4} = P_{mi(z)} - E_{s1} y_{1i} \quad (0 < z < H) \quad (3.1)$$

$$E_p I_p \frac{d^4 y_{2i}}{dz^4} = - E_{s2} y_{2i} \quad (H < z < L_p)$$

$$P_{mi}(z) = \begin{cases} f_{1i} + f_{2i}z & (0 < z < H) \\ 1 & (H < z < L_p) \end{cases}$$

$$y_{1i} = e^{-\alpha_1 z} (a_{1i} \cos \alpha_1 z + a_{2i} \sin \alpha_1 z) + e^{\alpha_1 z} (a_{3i} \cos \alpha_1 z + a_{4i} \sin \alpha_1 z) + (f_{1i} + f_{2i}z)/E_{s1i} \quad (3.2a)$$

$$y_{2i} = e^{-\alpha_2 z} (b_{1i} \cos \alpha_2 z + b_{2i} \sin \alpha_2 z) + e^{\alpha_2 z} (b_{3i} \cos \alpha_2 z + b_{4i} \sin \alpha_2 z) \quad (3.2b)$$

$$a_{1i}, a_{2i}, a_{3i}, a_{4i}, b_{1i}, b_{2i}, b_{3i}, b_{4i},$$

$$\alpha_{1i} = \sqrt[4]{E_{s1i}/4E_p I_p}, \quad \alpha_{2i} = \sqrt[4]{E_{s2i}/4E_p I_p}$$

가 가 .

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad M = 0, S = 0$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad M = 0, \theta = 0$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad Y = 0, M = 0$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{가} \end{array} \right) \quad Y = 0, \theta = 0$$

$$[Y]_{z=0} = [Y_1]_{z=0} = [Y_2]_{z=0}$$

$$[\theta]_{z=0} = [\theta_1]_{z=0} = [\theta_2]_{z=0}$$

$$[M]_{z=0} = [M_1]_{z=0} = [M_2]_{z=0}$$

$$[S]_{z=0} = [S_1]_{z=0} = [S_2]_{z=0}$$

(3.3) .

$$[A][X] = \{C\} \tag{3.3}$$

$[A]$:

$$[X]^T : [a_{1i}, a_{2i}, a_{3i}, a_{4i}, b_{1i}, b_{2i}, b_{3i}, b_{4i}]$$

$\{C\}$:

$$, \quad [X] \tag{3.4} .$$

$$[X] = [A]^{-1}\{C\} \tag{3.4}$$

$$(3.4) \quad a_{1i}, a_{2i}, a_{3i}, a_{4i}, b_{1i}, b_{2i}, b_{3i} \quad b_{4i}$$

,

$$E_{sl} = 0, \quad ,$$

3.1 .

3.1

Fixity condition	Free head	Unrotated head	
Integral constants	a_0	$\frac{H'}{12E_p J_p^3} \{ 3(2 + H'f_1 - H'(3 + 2H'f_2)) \}$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p J_p^3 (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 + 6H' + 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 + 12H' + 6f_2)) \}$
	a_1	$\frac{-H'}{12E_p J_p^3} \{ 6(1 + H'f_1 - H'(3 + 4H'f_2)) \}$	$\frac{-(H')^2}{24E_p J_p (1 + H')} \{ 4(3 + 2H'f_1 - H'(6 + 5H'f_2)) \}$
	a_2	$\frac{H'^2}{12E_p J_p} (3f_1 - 2H'f_2)$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p J_p (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 - 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 - 6f_2)) \}$
	a_3	$\frac{H'^2}{12E_p J_p} (2f_1 - H'f_2)$	$\frac{H'}{12E_p J_p} (2f_1 - H'f_2)$
	A	$\frac{H'}{12E_p J_p^3} \{ 3(2 + H'f_1 - H'(3 + 2H'f_2)) \}$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p J_p^3 (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 + 6H' + 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 + 12H' + 6f_2)) \}$
	B	$\frac{-(H')^2}{12E_p J_p^2} (3f_1 - 2H'f_2)$	$\frac{H'}{48E_p J_p (1 + H')} \{ 4(2 - (H')^2 - 3f_1 - H'(5 - (H')^2 - 6f_2)) \}$
Pile deflection	$y_1 = a_0 + a_1 \bar{z} + a_2 \bar{z}^2 + a_3 \bar{z}^3 + \frac{f_1}{24E_p J_p} \bar{z}^4 + \frac{f_2}{120E_p J_p} \bar{z}^5 \quad (-H' \bar{z} = 0)$ $y_2 = e^{-\bar{z}} (A \cos \bar{z} + B \sin \bar{z}) \quad (\bar{z} = 0)$		
Maximum bending moment ($-H' \bar{z} = 0$)	$-2E_p J_p a_2$ at $\bar{z} = 0$	$-E_p J_p (2a_2 - 6a_3 H' + \frac{f_1}{2E_p J_p} (H')^2)$ $-\frac{f_2}{6E_p J_p} (H')^3$ at $\bar{z} = -H'$	
Maximum bending moment ($\bar{z} = 0$)	$-2E_p J_p^2 e^{-\bar{z}_2} \bar{z}_2 \cos \bar{z}_2 (A \sin \bar{z}_2 - B \cos \bar{z}_2)$ at $\bar{z}_2 = \frac{1}{\tan^{-1} \frac{A+B}{A-B}}$	$-2E_p J_p^2 e^{-\bar{z}_2} \bar{z}_2 \cos \bar{z}_2 (A \sin \bar{z}_2 - B \cos \bar{z}_2)$ at $\bar{z}_2 = \frac{1}{\tan^{-1} \frac{A+B}{A-B}}$	
Depth \bar{z}_3	or $\frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A}{B})}$		
Depth \bar{z}_4	or $\frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A-B}{A+B})}$		

3.1 ()

Hinged head	Fixed head
$\frac{(H')^3}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(2 + H')(3 + H')f_1$ $- H'(7 - 2(H')^2 + 27 H' + 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{(H')^4}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(3 + H')^2 f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^2 + 9 H' + 12)f_2 \}$
$\frac{- (H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(2 - 3(H')^3 + 5 - 2(H')^2$ $- 6)f_1 - H'(14 - 3(H')^3 + 27 - 2(H')^2 - 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{- (H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 10(- 3(H')^3 + 3 - 3(H')^2$ $- 6)f_1 - H'(4 - 3(H')^3 + 9 - 2(H')^2 - 15)f_2 \}$
$\frac{(H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(- 3(H')^3 - H' - 6)f_1$ $- H'(7 - 3(H')^3 - 30 H' - 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{(H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(- 3(H')^3 - 9 H' - 12)f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^3 - 12 H' - 15)f_2 \}$
$\frac{(H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(5 - 2(H')^2 + 12 H' + 6)f_1$ $- H'(9 - 2(H')^2 + 20 H' + 10)f_2 \}$	$\frac{2(H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 10(2 + H')f_1$ $- H'(5 + 3 H')f_2 \}$
$\frac{(H')^3}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(2 + H')(3 + H')f_1$ $- H'(7 - 2(H')^2 + 27 H' + 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{(H')^4}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(3 + H')^2 f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^2 + 9 H' + 12)f_2 \}$
$\frac{- (H')^2}{120E_p I_p \{1 + 2(1 + H')^3\}} \{ 15(- 3(H')^3 - 6 H' - 6)f_1$ $- H'(7 - 3(H')^3 - 30 H' - 30)f_2 \}$	$\frac{- (H')^3}{120E_p I_p (1 + H') \{2 + (1 + H')^3\}} \{ 5(- 3(H')^3 - 9 H' - 12)f_1$ $- H'(2 - 2(H')^3 - 12 H' - 15)f_2 \}$
$y_1 = a_0 + a_1 \bar{z} + a_2 \bar{z}^2 + a_3 \bar{z}^3 + \frac{f_1}{24E_p I_p} \bar{z}^4 + \frac{f_2}{120E_p I_p} \bar{z}^5 \quad (- H' \bar{z} = 0)$ $y_2 = e^{-\bar{z}} (A \cos \bar{z} + B \sin \bar{z}) \quad (\bar{z} = 0)$	
$- E_p I_p (2a_2 + 6a_3 \bar{z}_1 + \frac{f_1}{2E_p I_p} (\bar{z}_1)^2 + \frac{f_2}{6E_p I_p} (\bar{z}_1)^3)$ $\text{at } \bar{z}_1 = \frac{-f_1 \pm \sqrt{(f_1)^2 - 12E_p I_p a_3 f_2}}{f_2}$	$- E_p I_p (2a_2 - 6a_3 H' + \frac{f_1}{2E_p I_p} (H')^2 - \frac{f_2}{6E_p I_p} (H')^3)$ $\text{at } \bar{z}_1 = - H'$
$2B - 2E_p I_p \quad \text{at } \bar{z} = 0$	$2B - 2E_p I_p \quad \text{at } \bar{z} = 0$
$\text{or } \frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A}{B})}$	
$\text{or } \frac{1}{\tan^{-1}(-\frac{A - B}{A + B})}$	

$$(F_S)_{pile} = \frac{\sigma_{allow}}{\sigma_{max}}$$

$$(F_S)_{pile} = \sigma_{allow} / \sigma_{max} \tag{3.5}$$

가 .

$$(F_S)_{pile} = \frac{\tau_{allow}}{\tau_{max}} \tag{3.6}$$

$$\tau_{allow} \tag{3.5} \quad \tau_{max} \tag{3.6}$$

1

3.1.2

가.

가

3n 가

$$X_L, X_R : \quad () \quad T_m = l : \quad ()$$

$$P' = pl : \quad () \quad l :$$

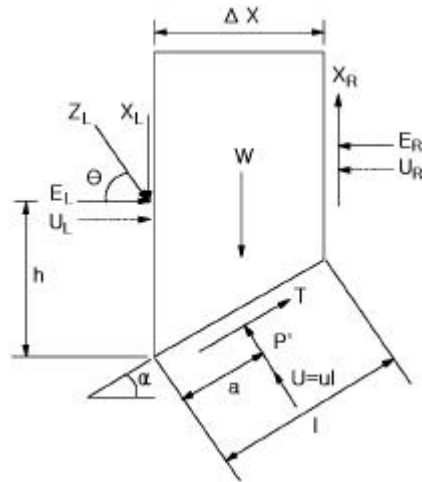
$$U = ul : \quad () \quad h : E$$

$$E_L, E_R : \quad () \quad W : \quad ()$$

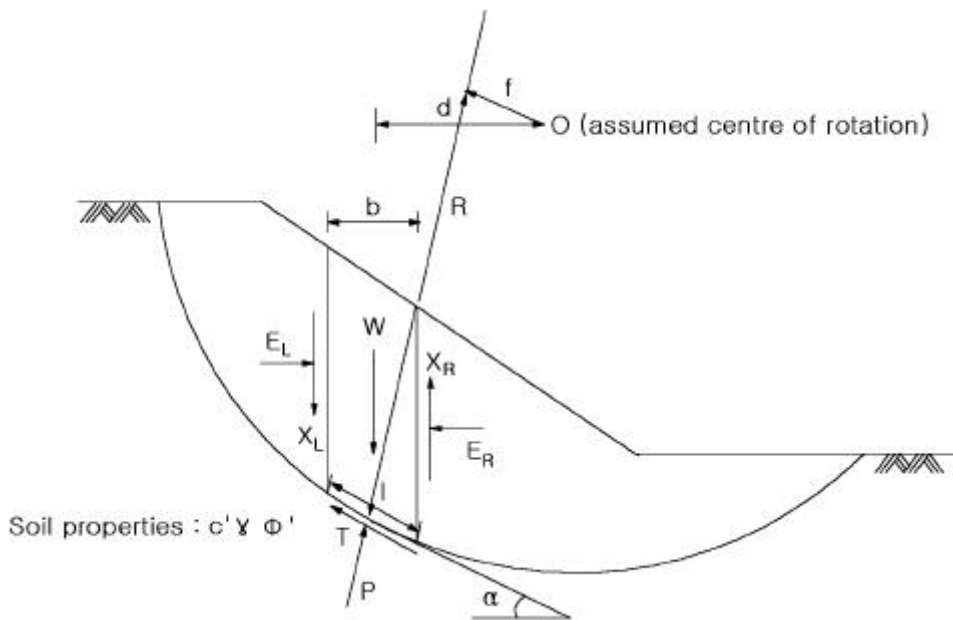
$U_L, U_R :$ () $a : P'$

$\alpha :$ ()

$\theta : E \quad X$ ()



3.3



3.4 GLE (Fredlund and Krahn, 1977)

P

$$P = [W - (X_R - X_L) - \frac{1}{F} (c'l \sin \alpha - ul \tan \phi' \times \sin \alpha)] / m_\alpha \quad (3.7)$$

$$, m = \cos \left(1 + \tan \frac{\tan \phi'}{F} \right)$$

$$O \quad W_d = TR + Pf$$

$$F_m = \frac{[c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi'] R}{(W \cdot d - P \cdot f)} \quad (3.8)$$

$$, \quad (E_R - E_L) = 0, \quad (X_R - X_L) = 0$$

$$F_f = \frac{[c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi'] \cos}{P \sin} \quad (3.9)$$

$$(3.7) \quad (3.9)$$

가

$$\sigma = \tau, \quad u \quad (3.10)$$

$$s = c' + (\sigma - u) \tan \phi' \quad (3.10)$$

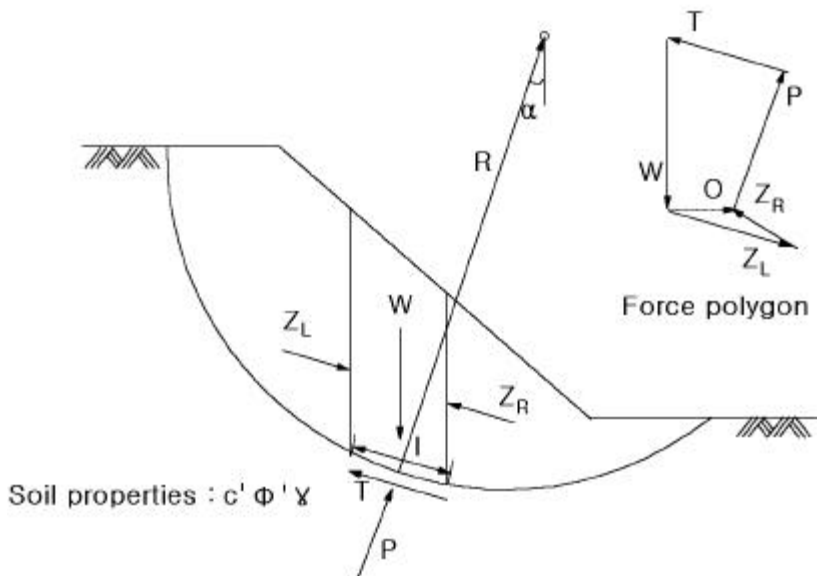
$$\tau = S/F, \quad P = \sigma l, \quad T = \tau l \quad (3.11)$$

$$T = \frac{1}{F} [c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi] \quad (3.11)$$

$$, \quad P = W \cos \alpha$$

$$(3.12)$$

$$W \sin \alpha = \frac{1}{F} [c'l + (P - ul) \tan \phi] \quad (3.12)$$



3.5 Fellenius (Fellenius, 1936)

$$(3.13) \quad F \quad (F_s)_{slope}$$

$$(F_s)_{slope} = \frac{[c'l + (W \cos \alpha - ul) \tan \phi]}{W \sin \alpha} \quad (3.13)$$

3.2

	Sliding block Wedge $\phi_u = 0$ Fellenius
	(GLE) Bishop Janbu Janbu Spencer Morgenstern & Price

3.3

가

Method	Assumption	Factor of safety based on	
		Moment Equilibrium	Force Equilibrium
Fellenius	$X/E = \tan x$		
Simplified Bishop	$X_R - X_L = 0$		
Spencer	$X/E = \tan \theta$		
Janbu's Simplified	$X = 0$		
Janbu's Rigorous	Thrust Line		
Morgenstern & Price	$X/L = \lambda f(x)$		

3.1(b)

$(F_s)_{slope}$

$$(F_s)_{slope} = \frac{F_r}{F_d} = \frac{F_{rs} + F_{rp}}{F_d} \quad (3.14)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & , F_r \quad F_d \\ & , F_{rp} \end{aligned} \quad (3.14) \quad \begin{aligned} & , F_{rs} \\ & F_{rs} \quad F_d \end{aligned}$$

$$(3.13)$$

$$F_{rs} = c'l + (W \cos \alpha - ul) \tan \phi \quad (3.15)$$

$$F_d = W \sin \alpha$$

$$F_{rp} \quad (3.15) \quad 1 \quad (3.1) \quad P_{mi}(z)$$

$$) \quad (3.1) \quad E_{sli} y_{li}$$

)

$$(3.14) \quad F_{rs} \quad F_d$$

(3.14)

3.2

CHAMP(CHUNG-ANG ABUTMENT PILES,

: 94-01-12-1022)

가

CHAMP

가

가

가

3.6 CHAMP

, 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

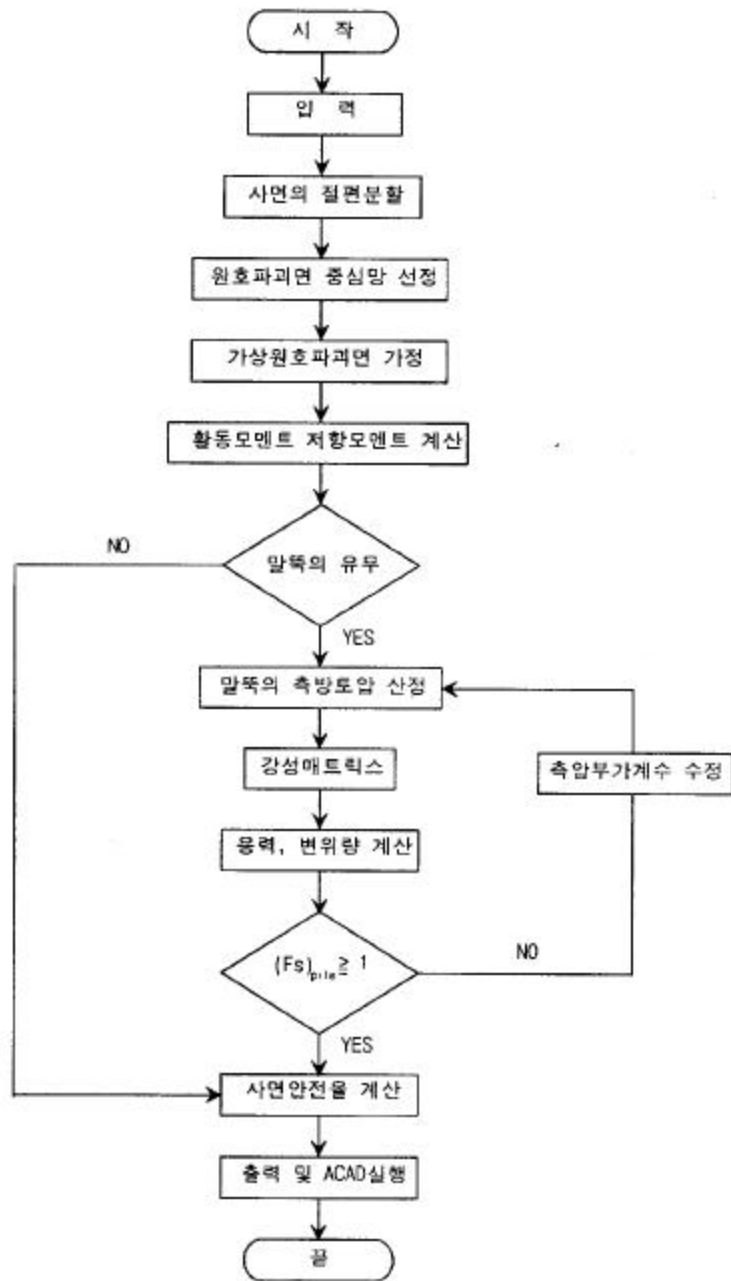
가

가

가

가

가

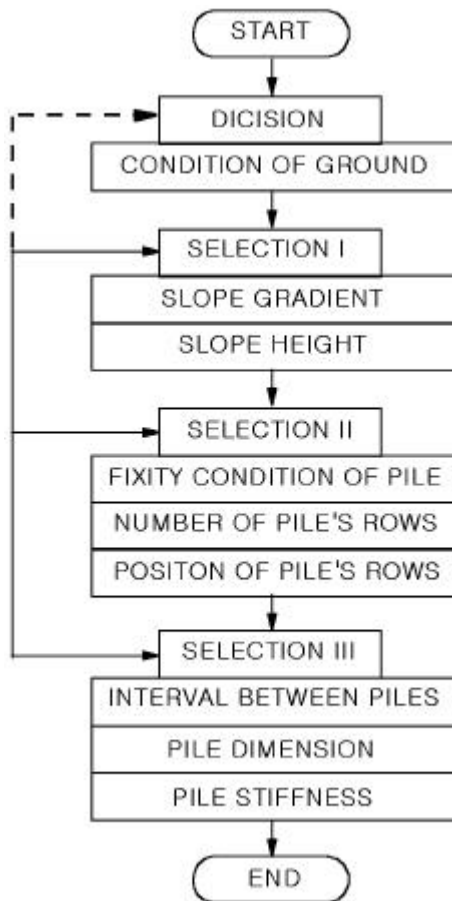


3.6 CHAMP

3.3

3.7

가 가



3.7

3.7

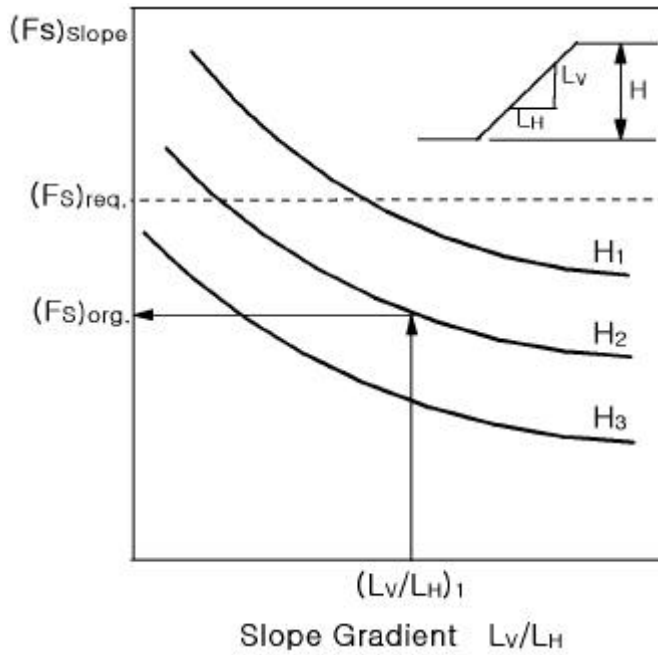
$$(H) \quad (F_s)_{slope} \quad (L_v/L_H) \quad 3.8$$

H

γ_t

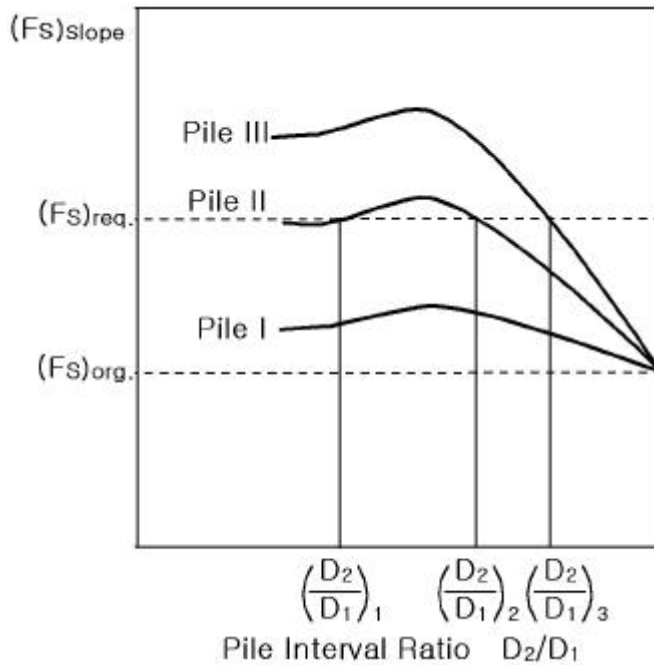
c_u 가

H 가



3.8

D_2/D_1 (D_1), $(F_s)_{slope}$, $(E_p I_p)_1$, $(F_s)_{req.}$, $(E_p I_p)_2$, $(D_2/D_1)_1$, $(D_2/D_1)_2$, $(E_p I_p)_3$, $(D_2/D_1)_3$.



3.9

가 , 가
Feed Back

가 , 가
가 가

Feed Back

가

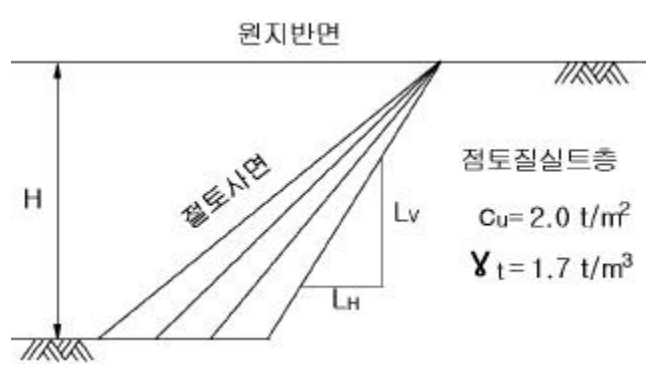
3.4

3.4.1

3.10

$$c_u = 2t/m^2$$

$$\gamma_t = 1.7t/m^3 \quad 3.7$$



3.10

3.4.2

가.

3.7

3.8

3.11

3.11

H가 5m

14m

가

L_V/L_H 가 0.3

1.8

가

가

가

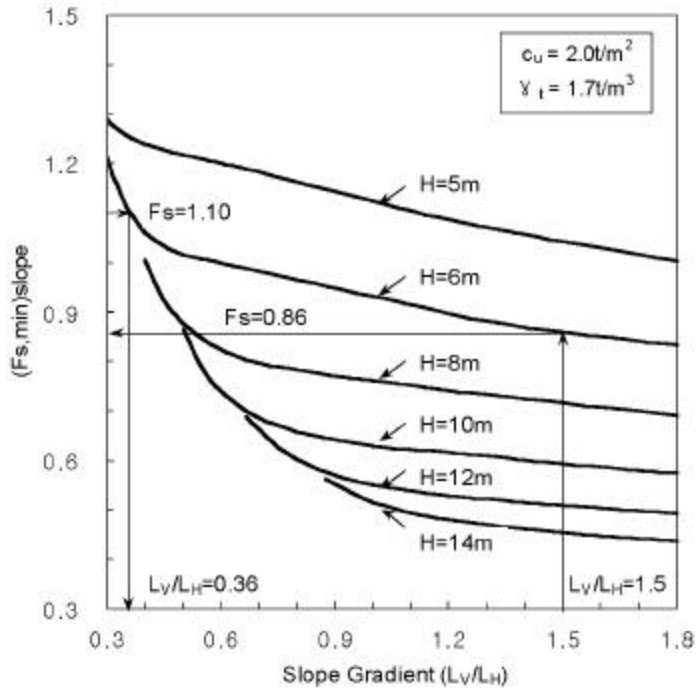
가

L_V/L_H

(

가

)



3.11

3.11

$H = 6m$ 1.1
 $L_V/L_H = 0.36$ 가
 17m , 가
 0.36

1.2
 $L_V/L_H = 1.5$ 가

3.11 0.86 1.2
 3.7

가

3.7

, 1

3.12

$300 \times 10 \times 15$ H 1.8m H-300 ×
 , 1
 1m, 2m, 3m

4m

3.12

가

가

1

1

3.7

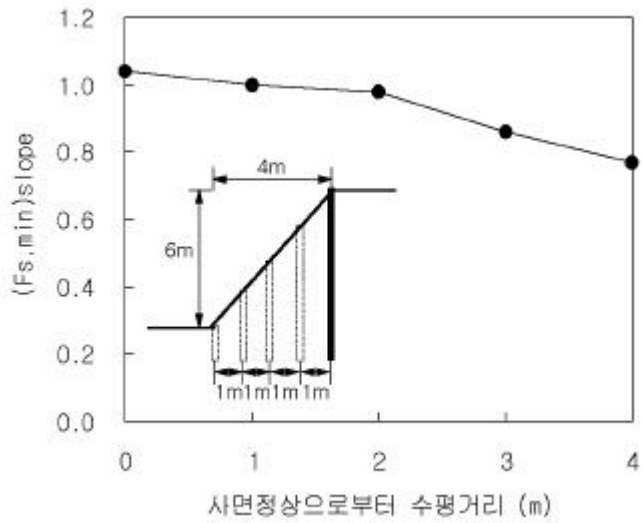
3.9

1

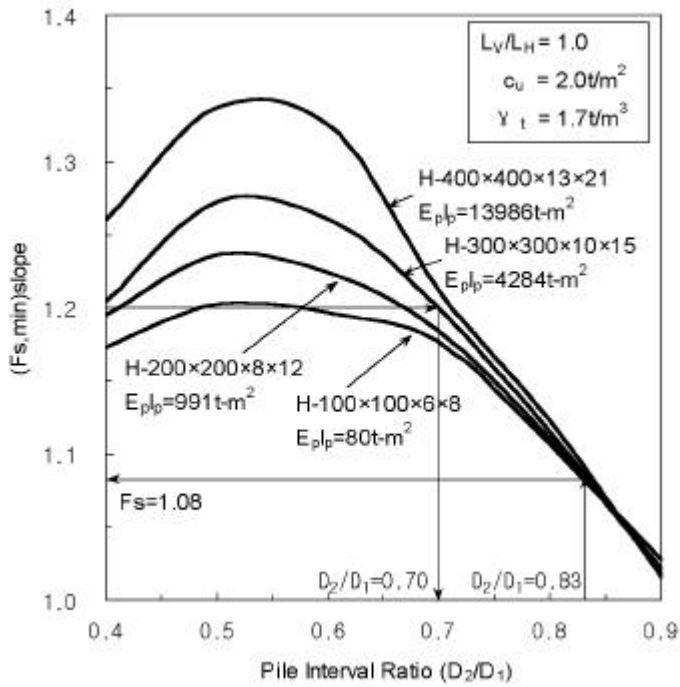
3.13

H-100 × 100

H-400 × 400



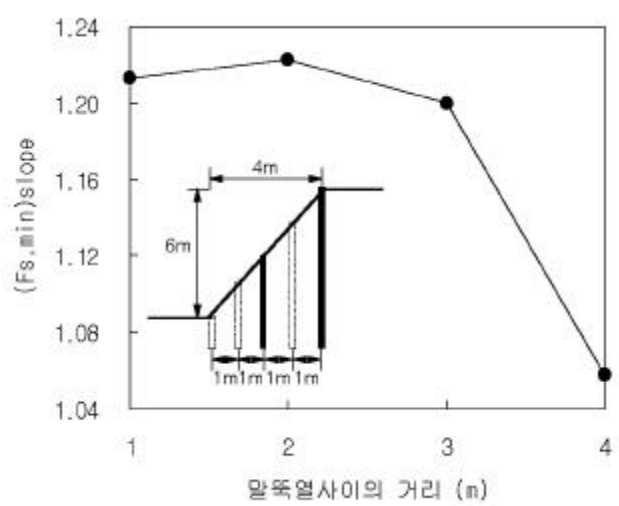
3.12 1



3.13

가 , (D_2/D_1) 가
 가 0.55 가 가
 H-300×300×10×15 , 0.83
 1.2 ,
 0.7 (1.0m) 2
 가 3.7 Feed Back
 가
 2 가
 3.14

1m, 2m, 3m 4m 가
 3.14
 2m 가 가
 , 1.22가 1.2
 , 2m 3.14



3.14 2